



# INVASIVE&LONG TERM MANAGEMENT OF TACHYARRHYTHMIAS

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Cardiologist Electrophysiologist

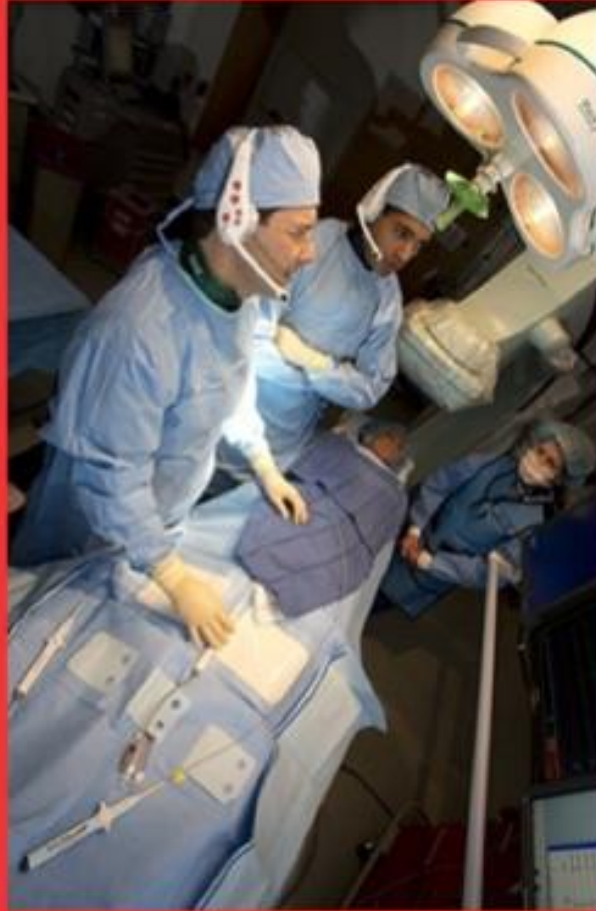


آشنایی با درمانهای پیشرفته تآکی اریتمی ها

کاتآتر ابلیشن ➡

Catheter Ablation ➡



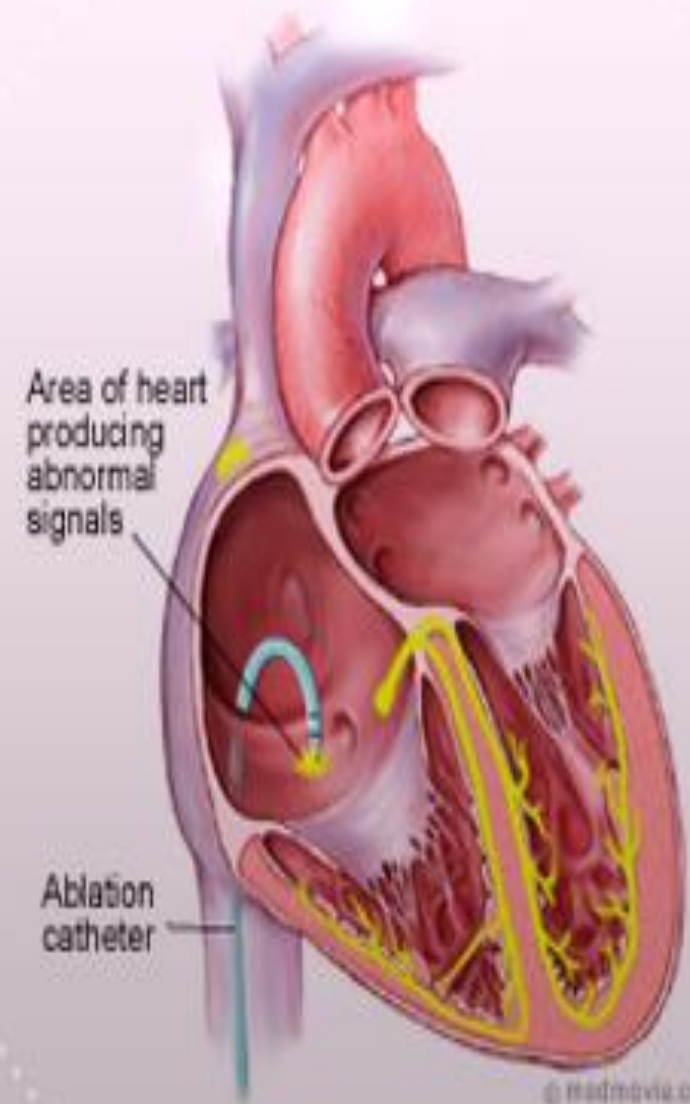


# CARDIAC ABLATION



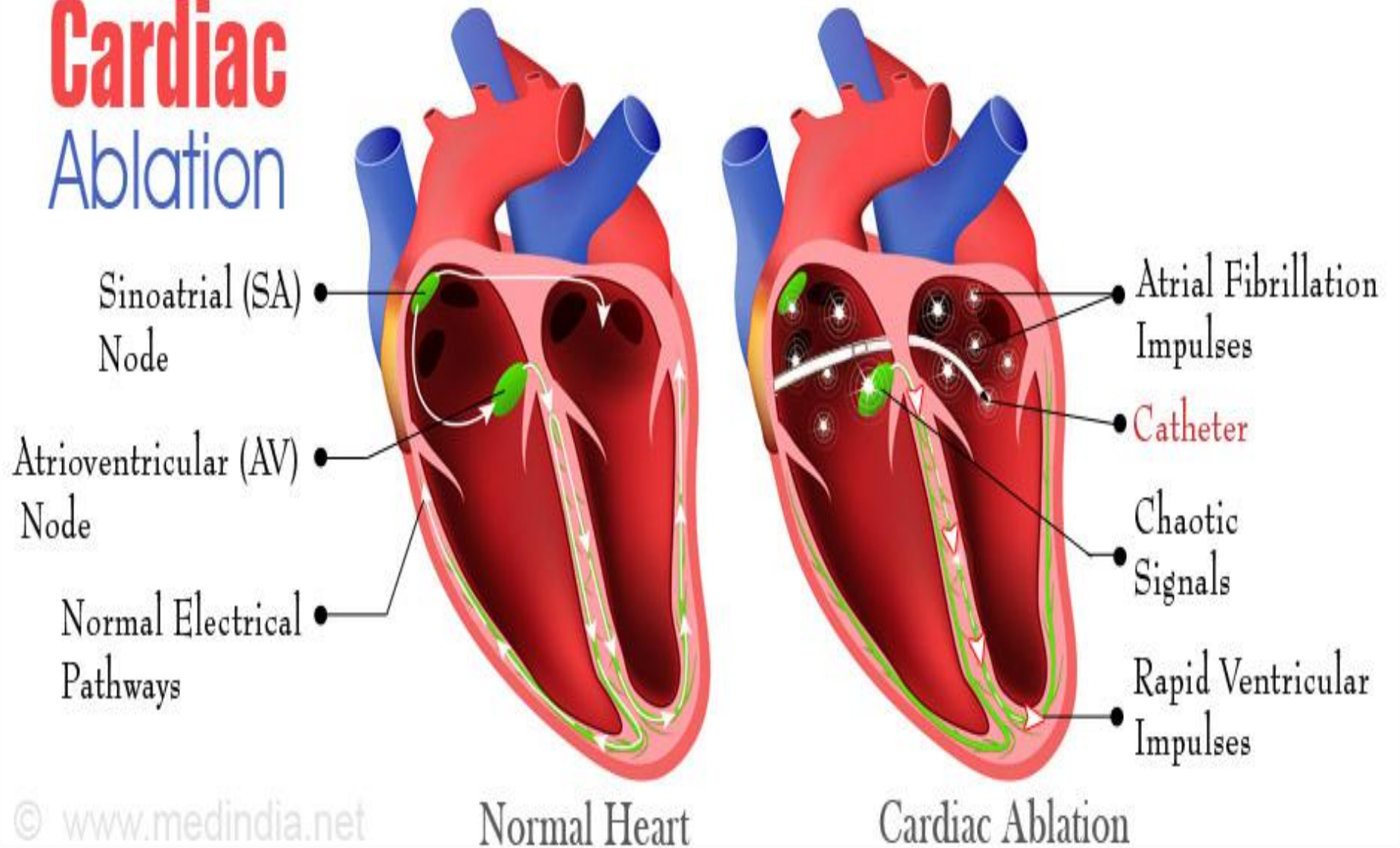


# Radio Frequency Catheter Ablation





# Cardiac Ablation



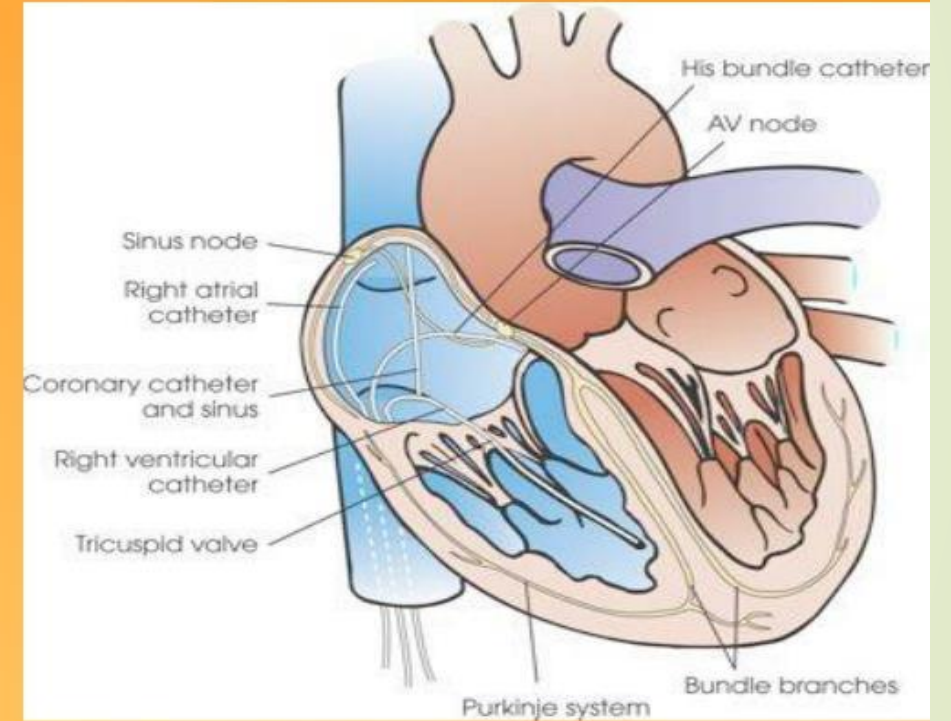
## Basic info about procedure

- ◆ IV sites in either arm, groin, or neck.
- ◆ Flexible catheter inserted to IV through the blood vessel.
- ◆ Then, catheter is threaded thorough the blood vessel to the heart.
- ◆ Pressure measured at this point.
- ◆ Iodinated contrast injected through catheter once it reaches the heart.
- ◆ Fluoroscopy guides the cardiologist with the catheter location.

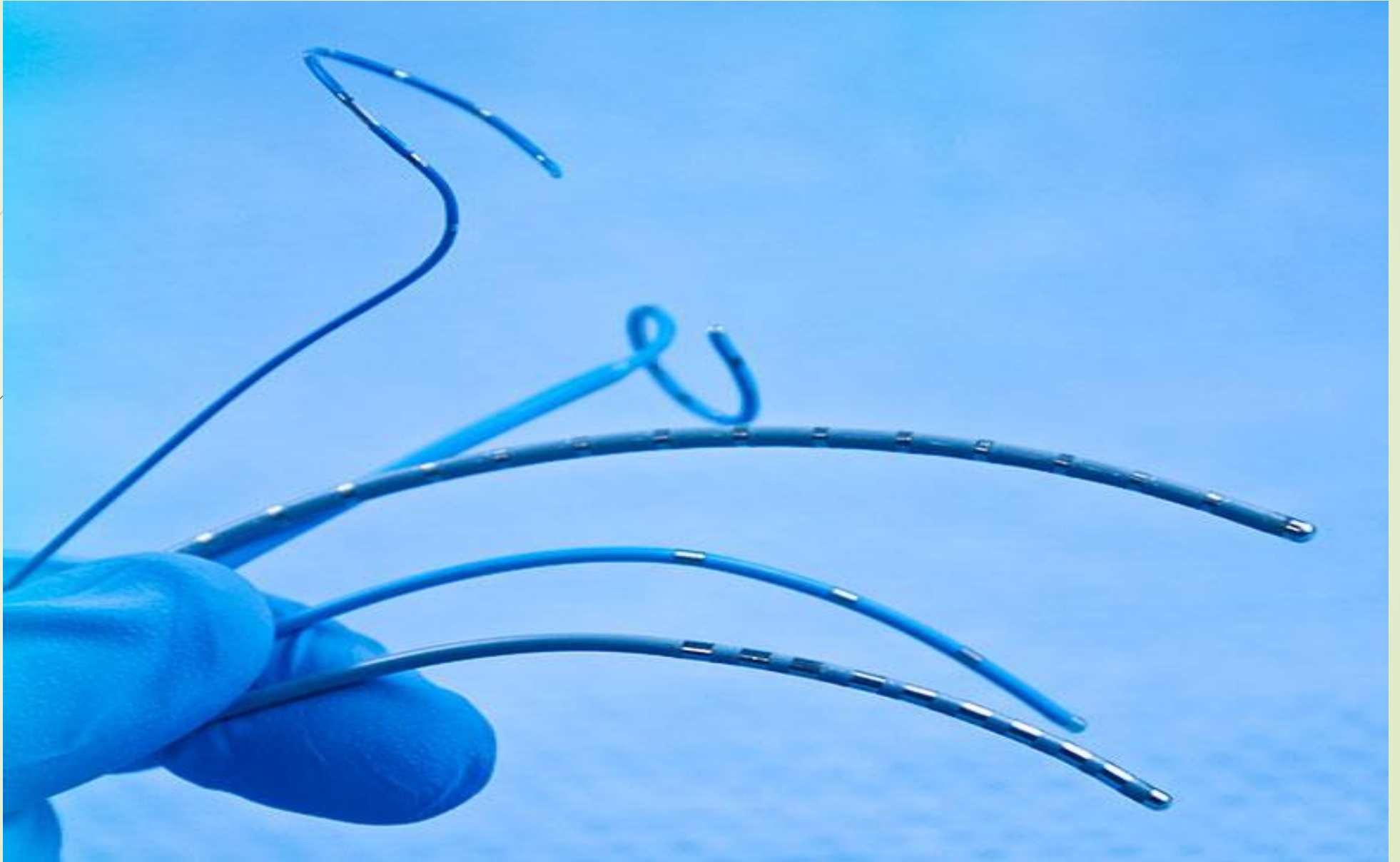




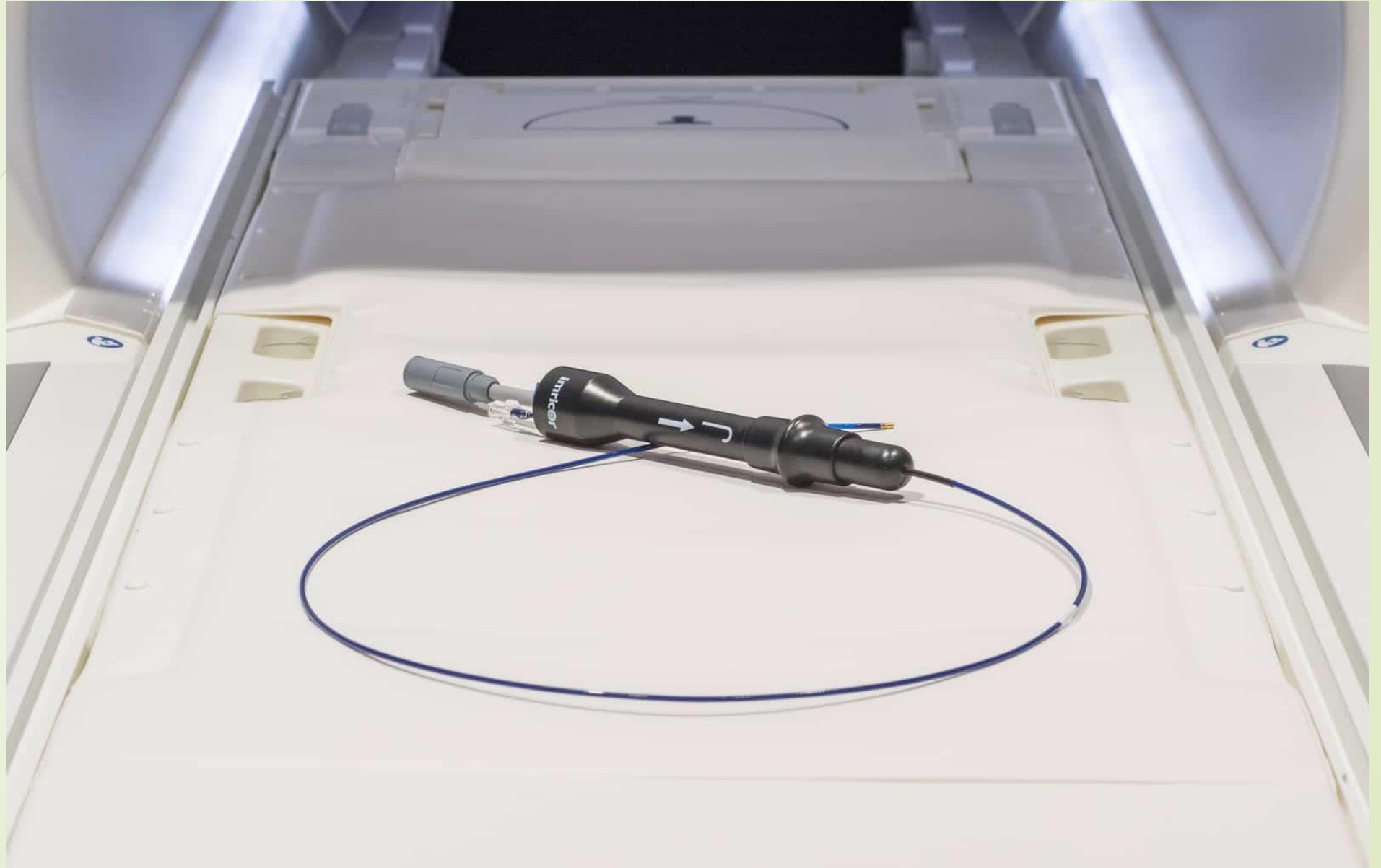
- Catheter positions for routine electrophysiologic study.
- Multipolar catheters
- are positioned in the
- high right atrium near
- the sinus node,
- in the area of the
- atrioventricular apex,
- and in the coronary
- sinus.



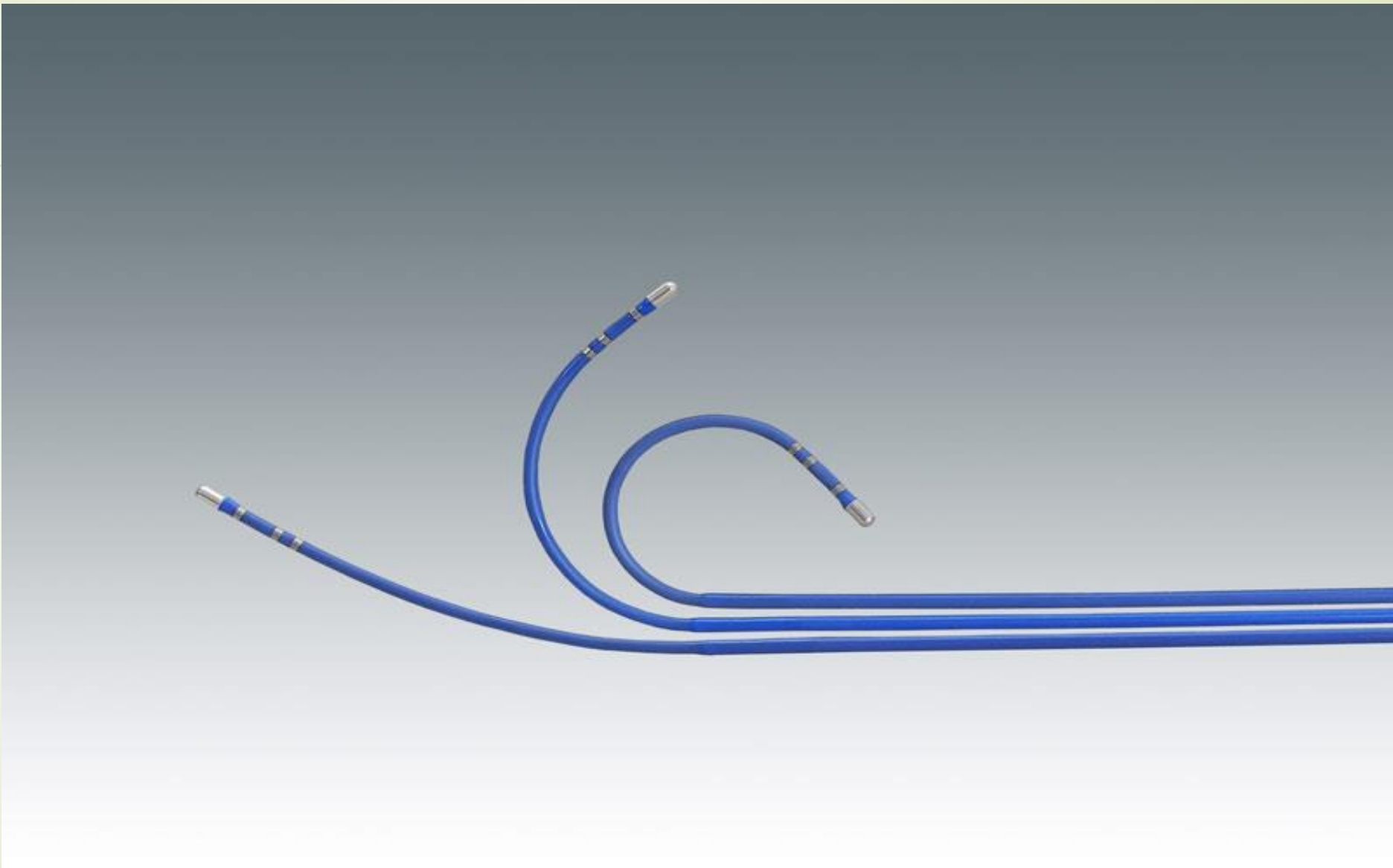
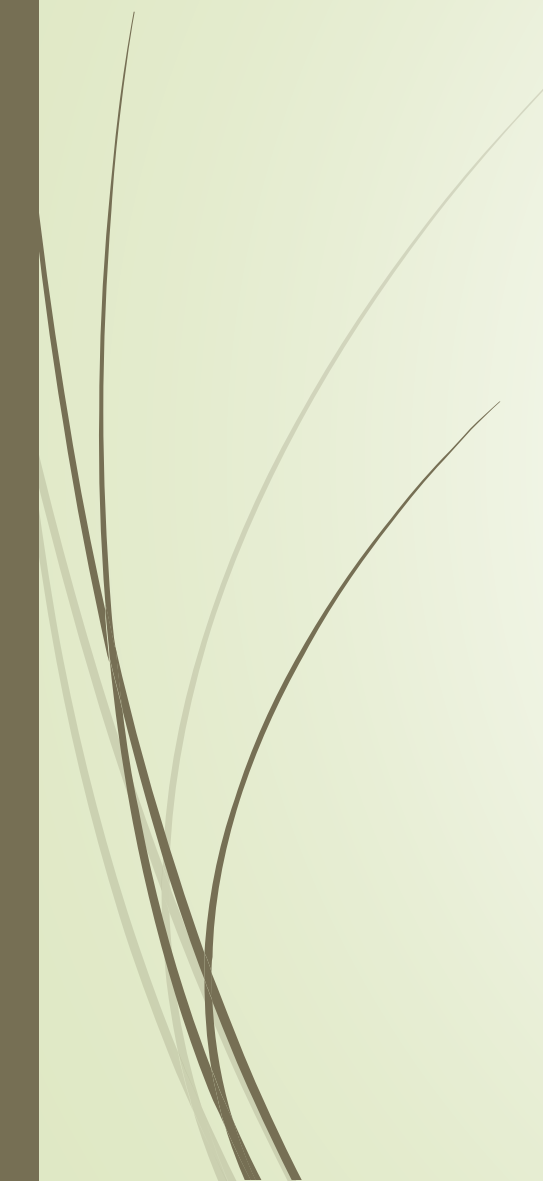




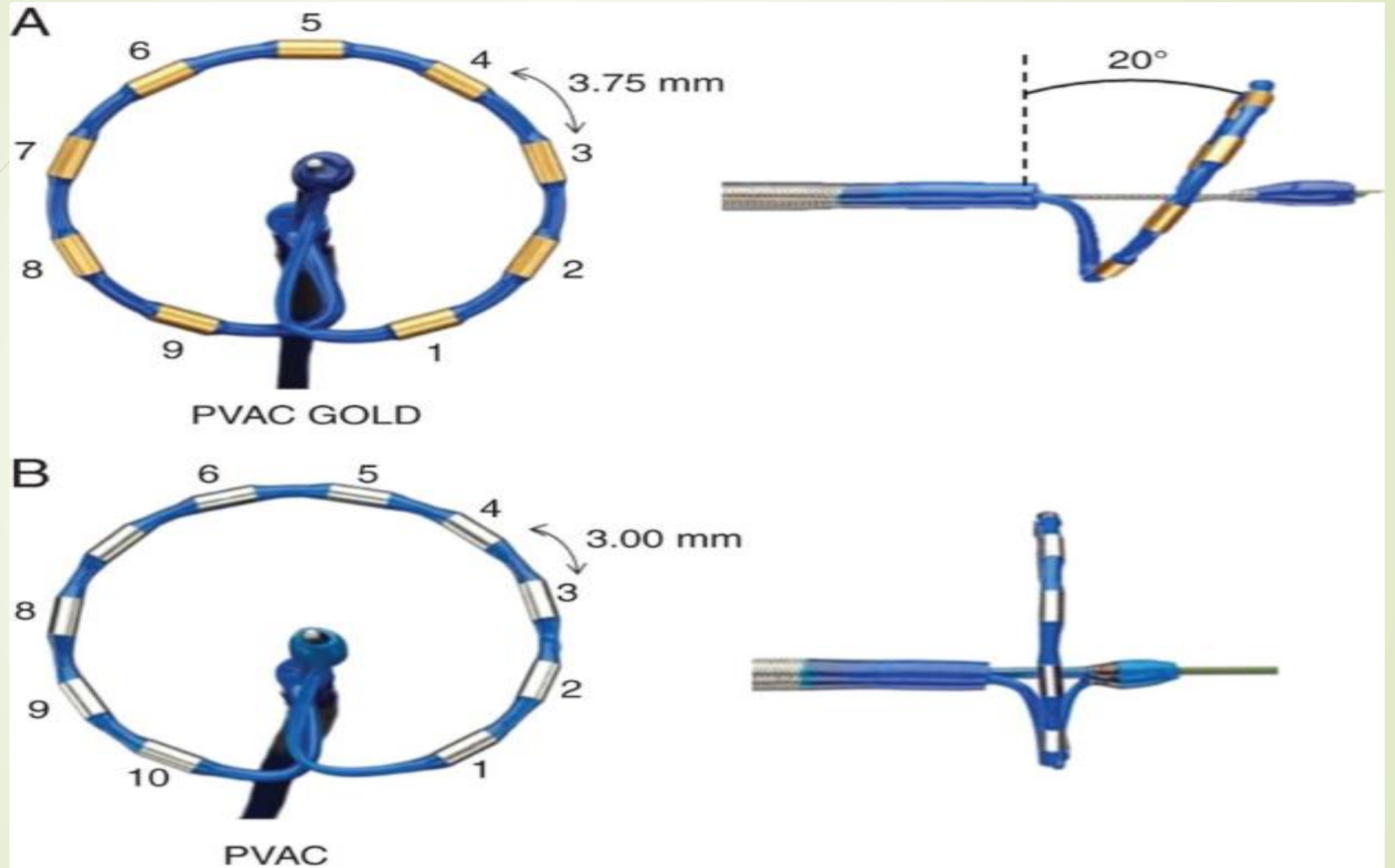




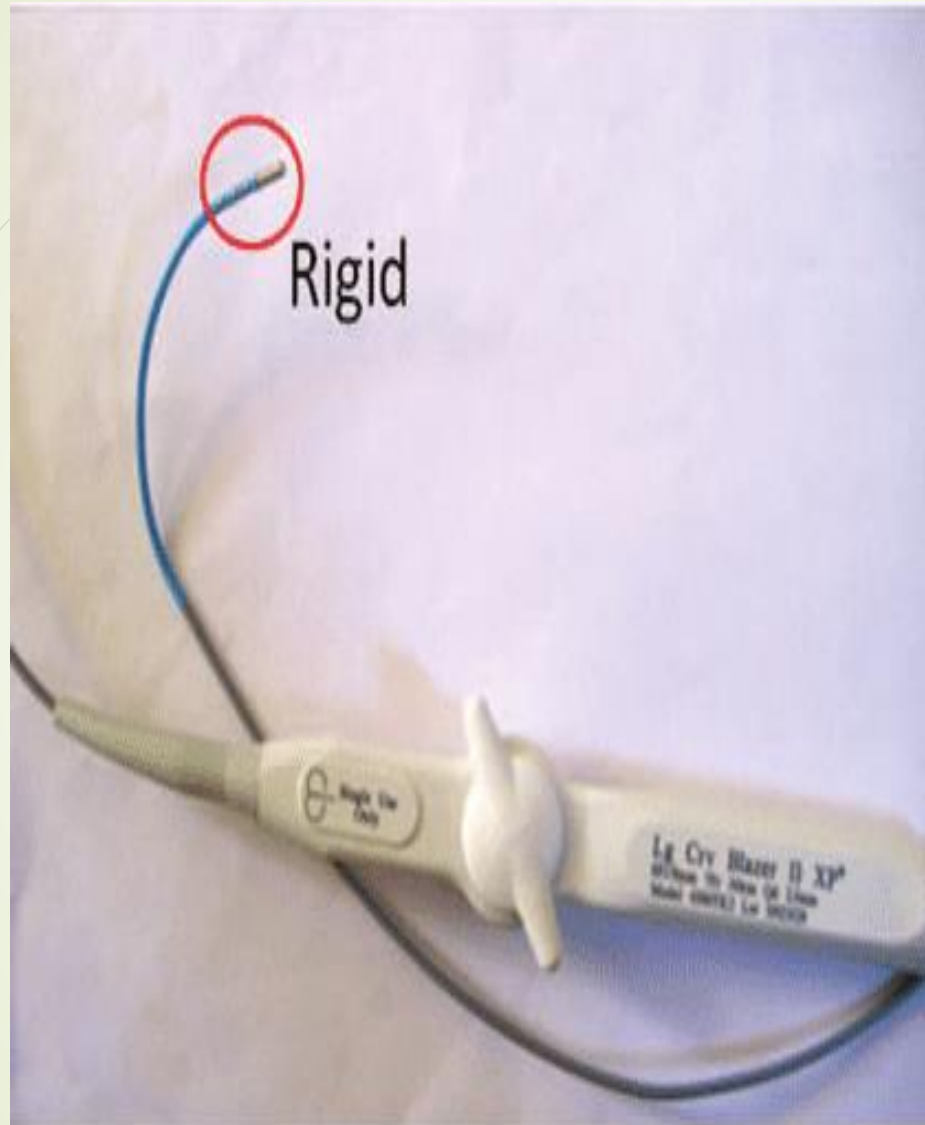




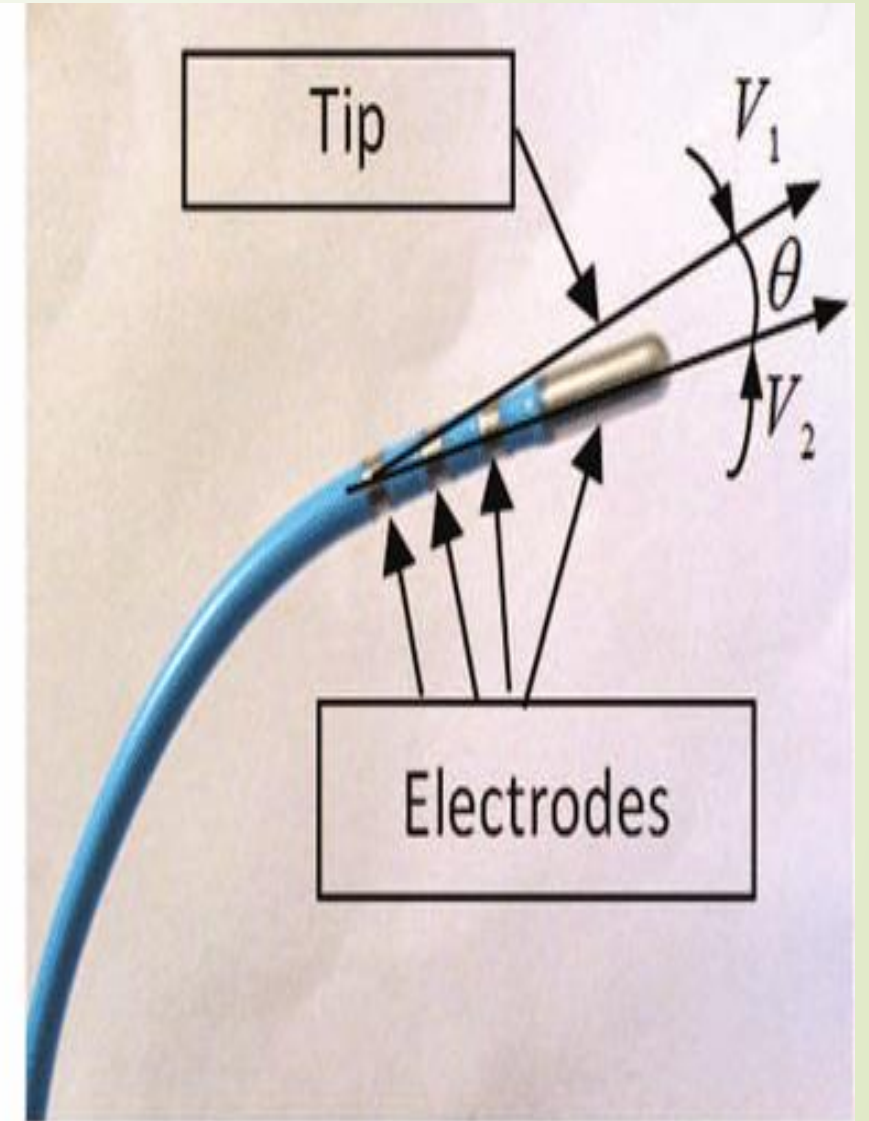




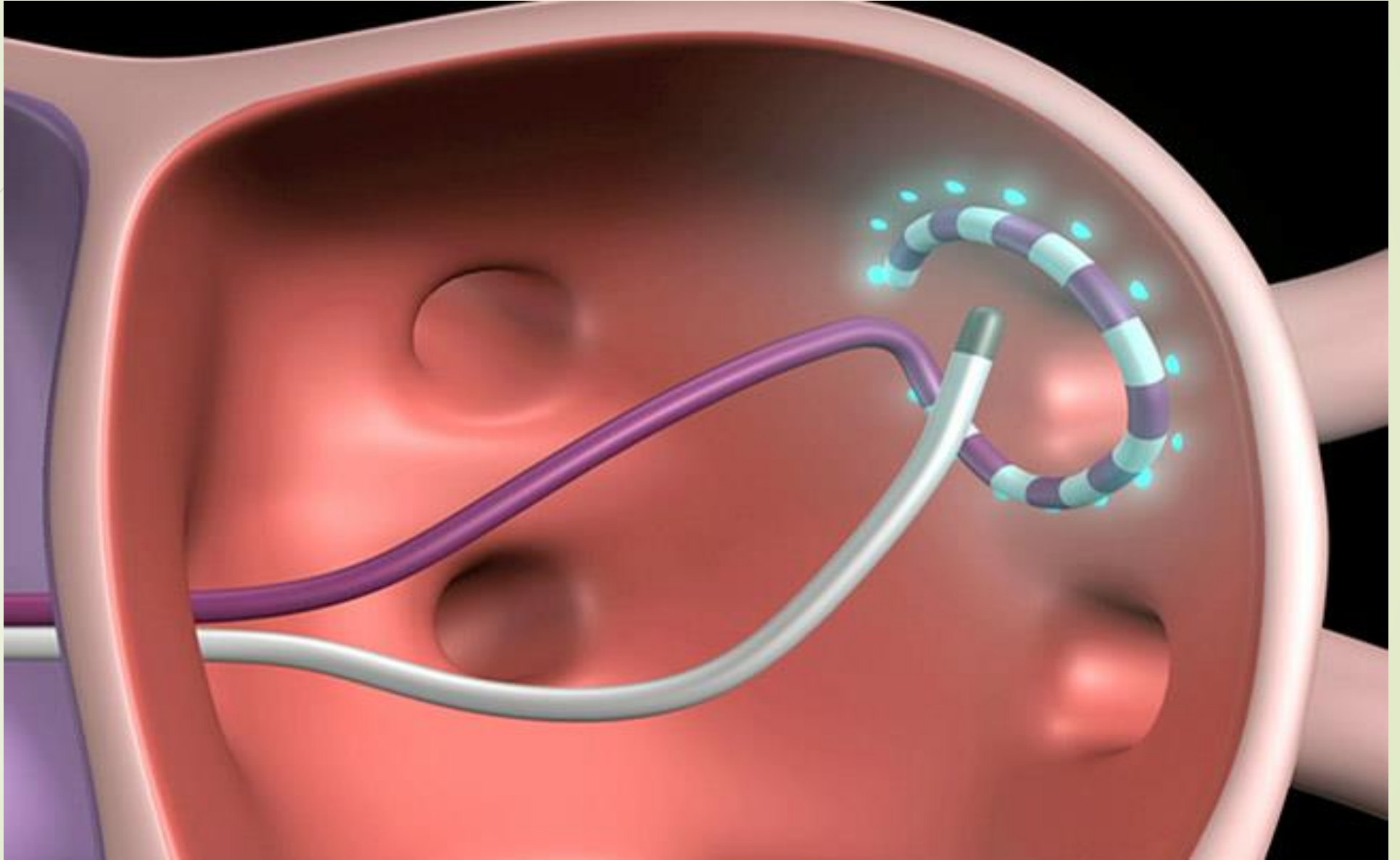


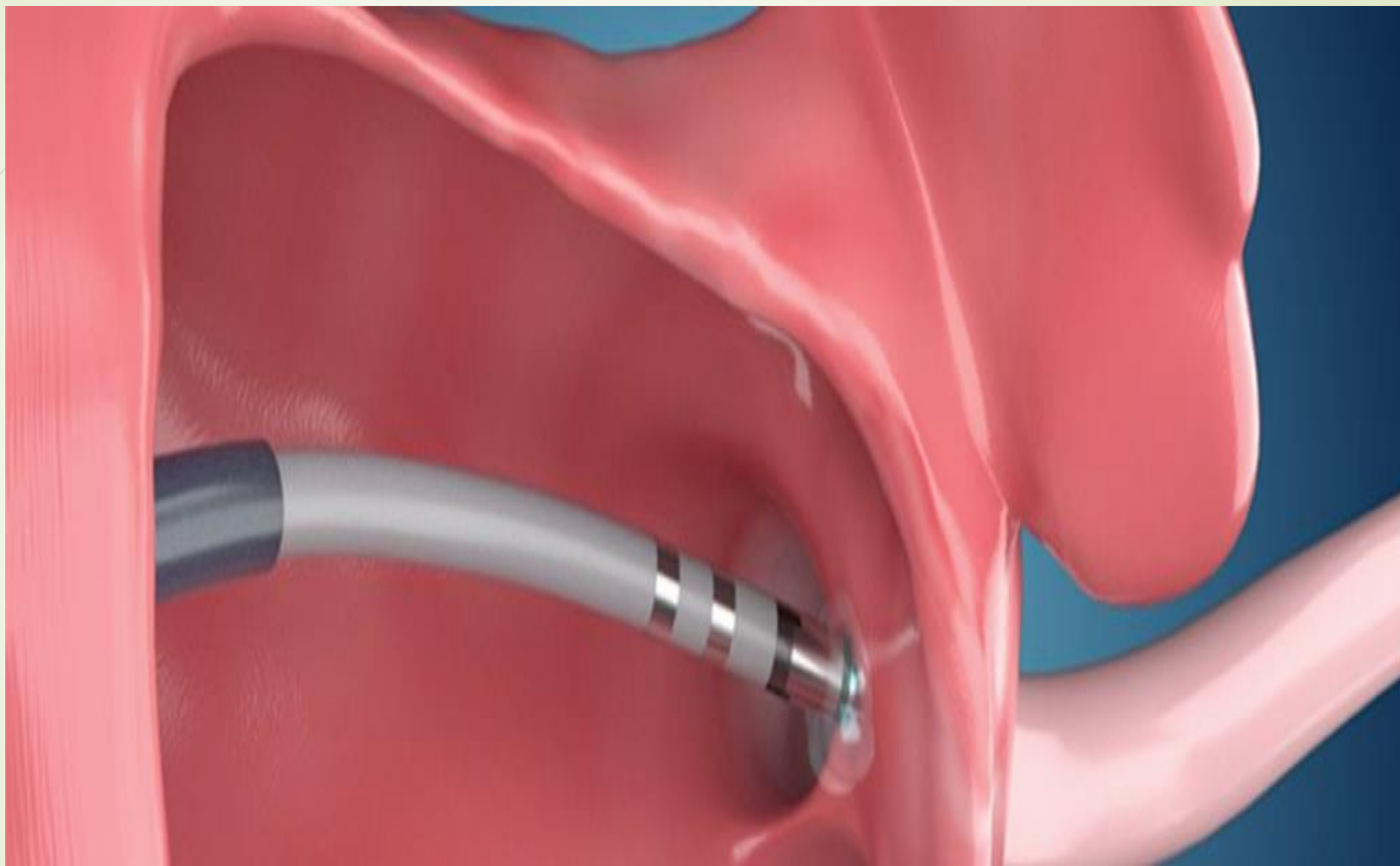


(a)

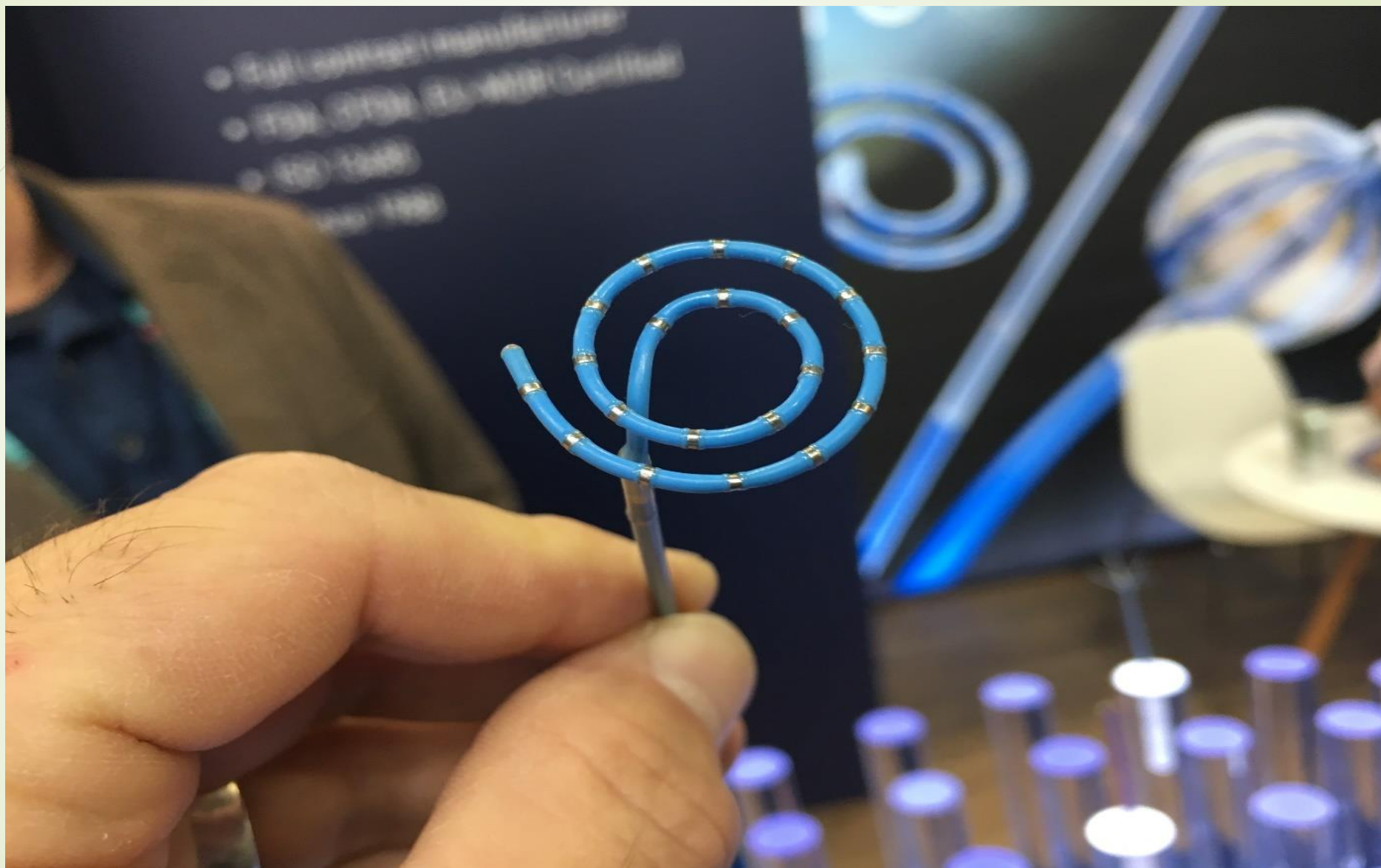


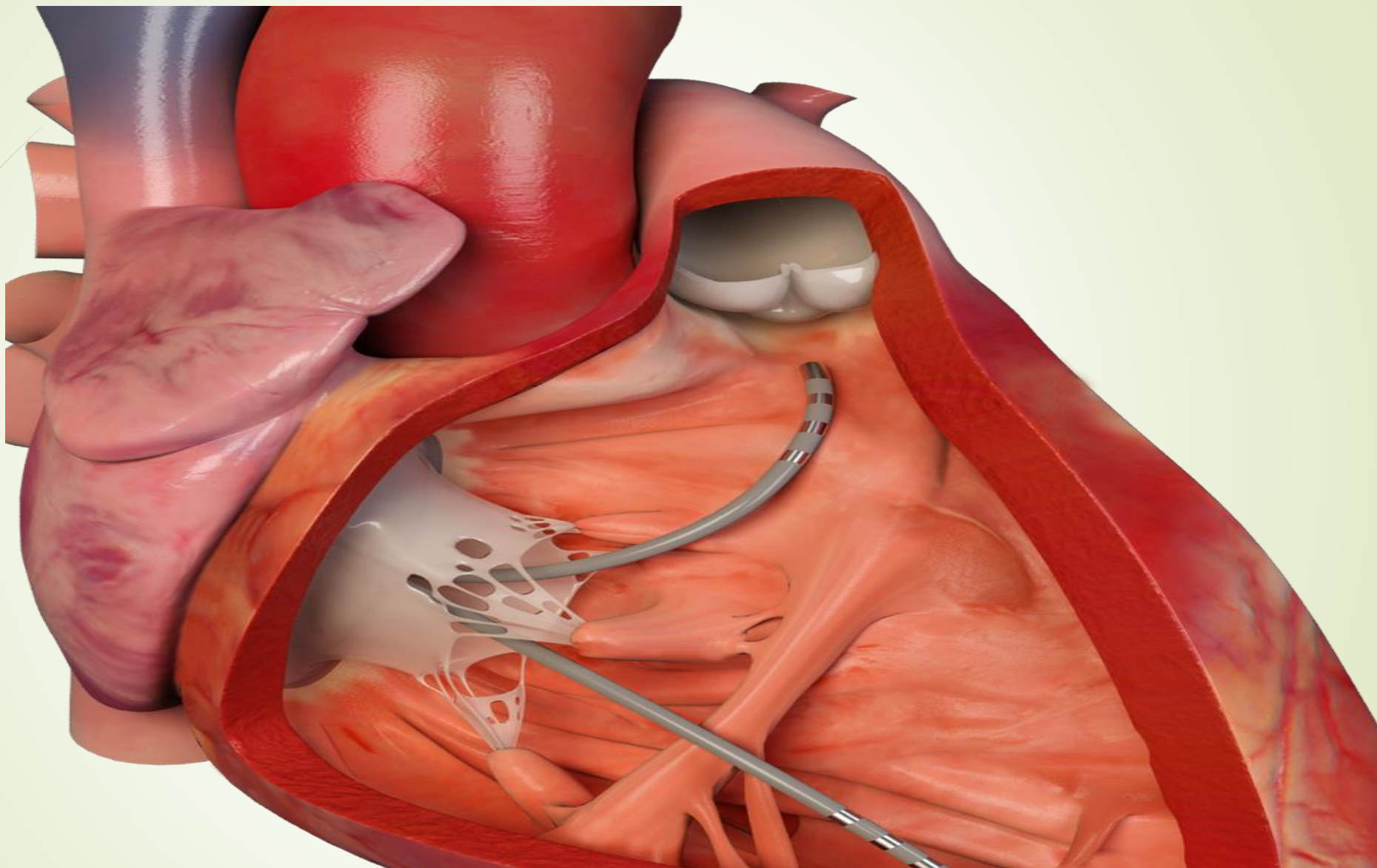
(b)













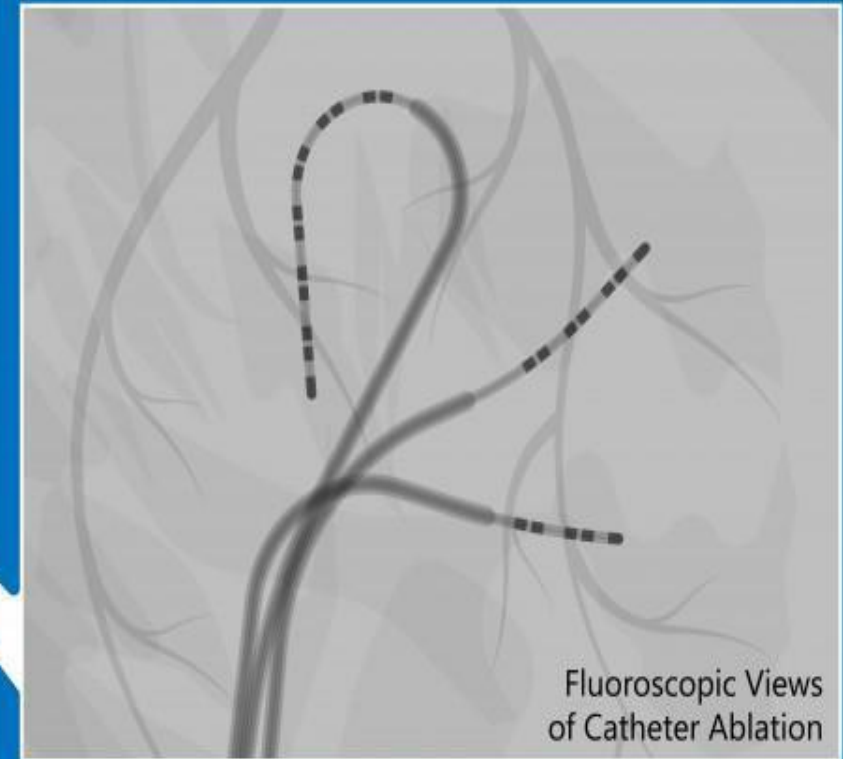
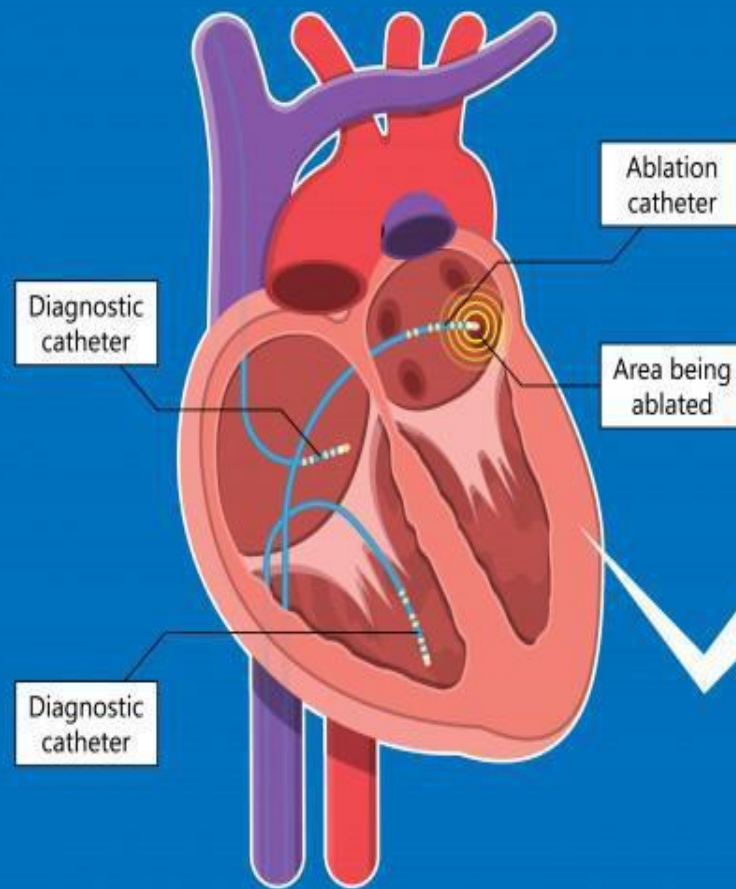


**Area  
being  
ablated**

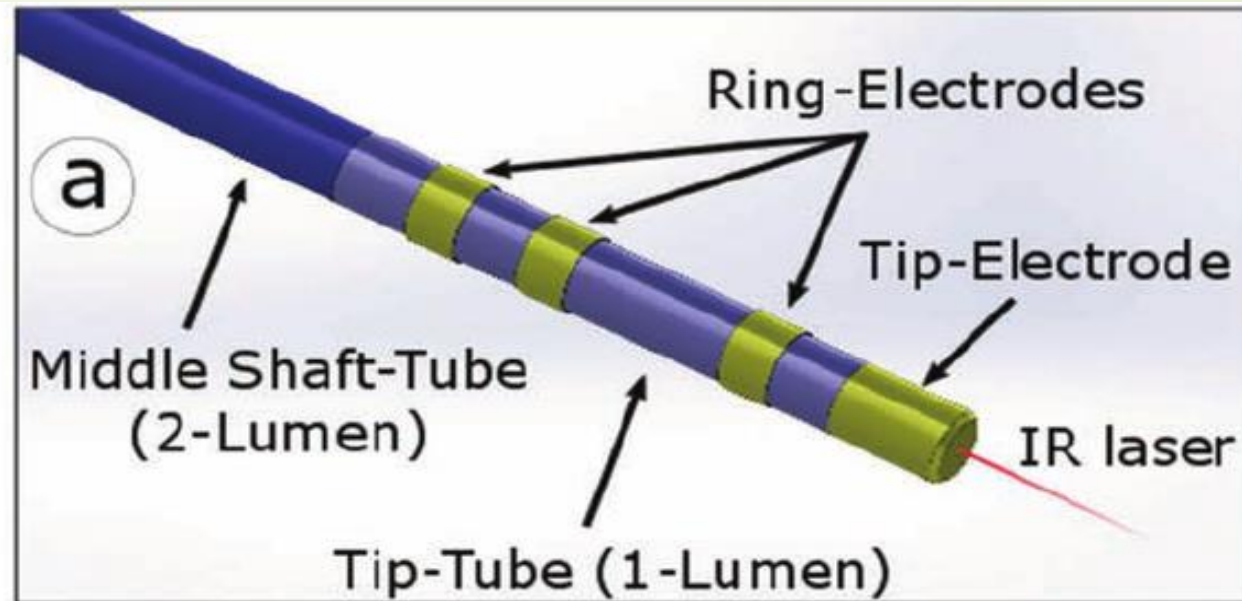
**Ablation  
catheter**

**Diagnostic catheter**

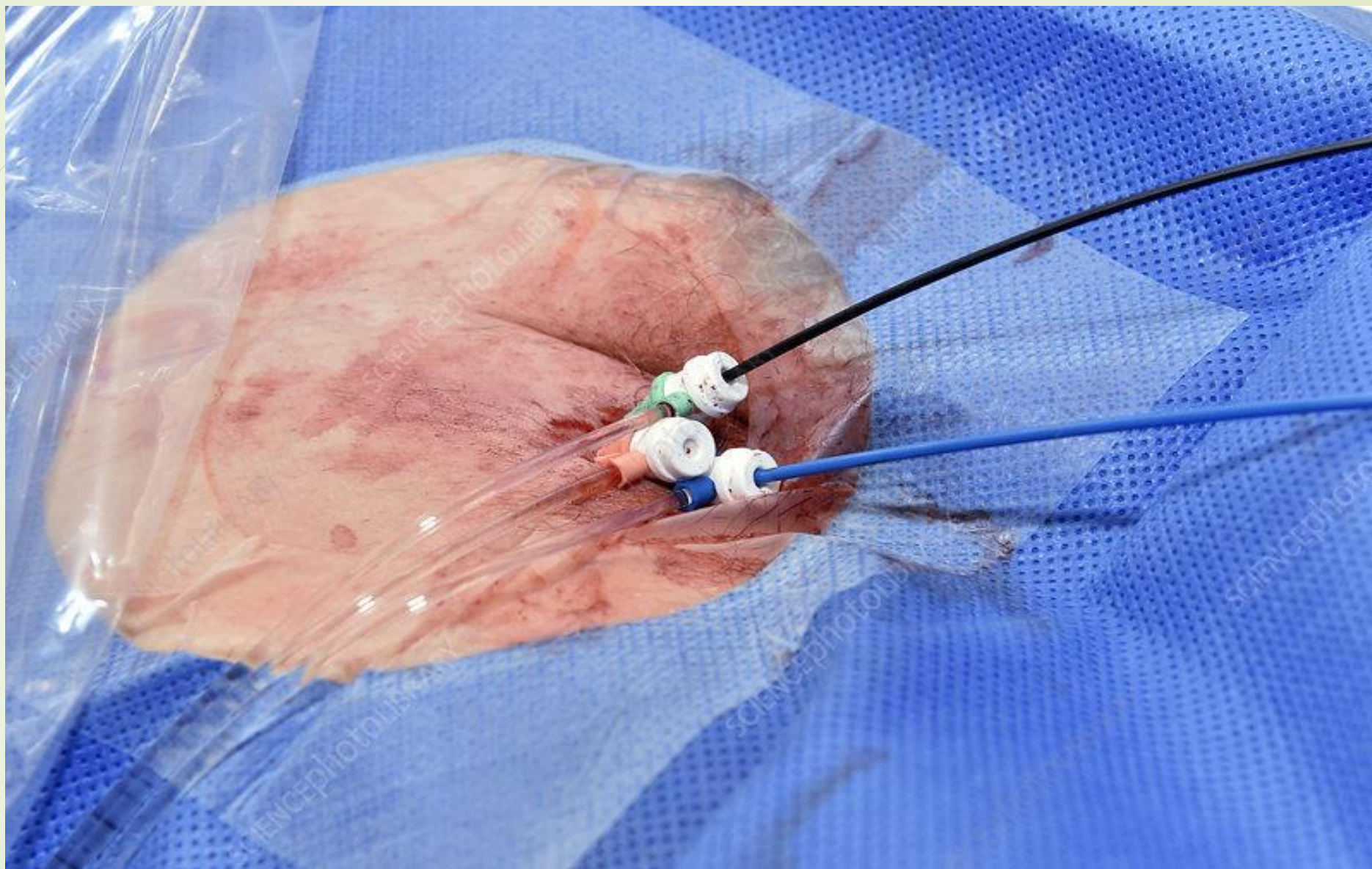




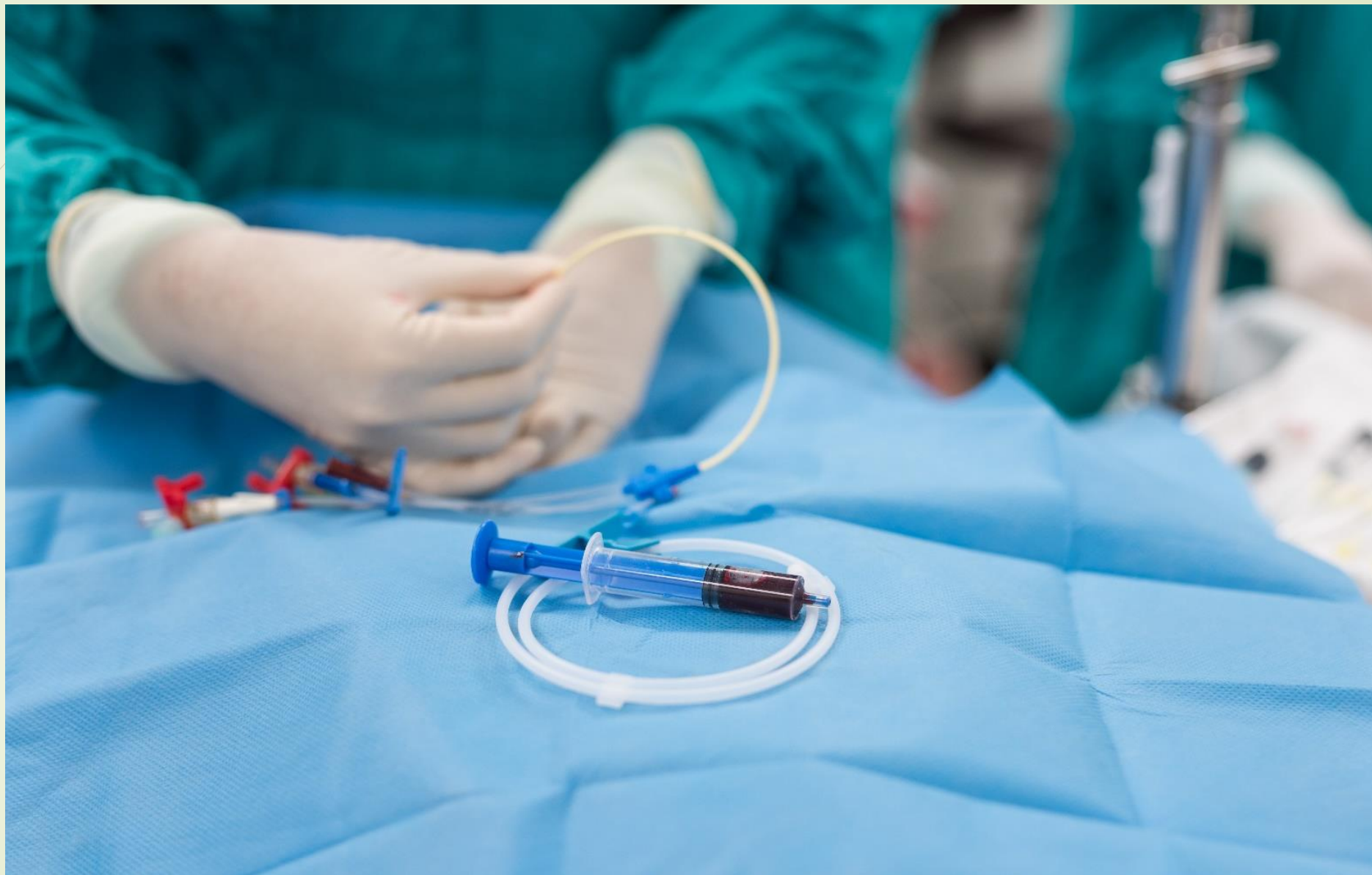
## Cardiac Catheter Ablation



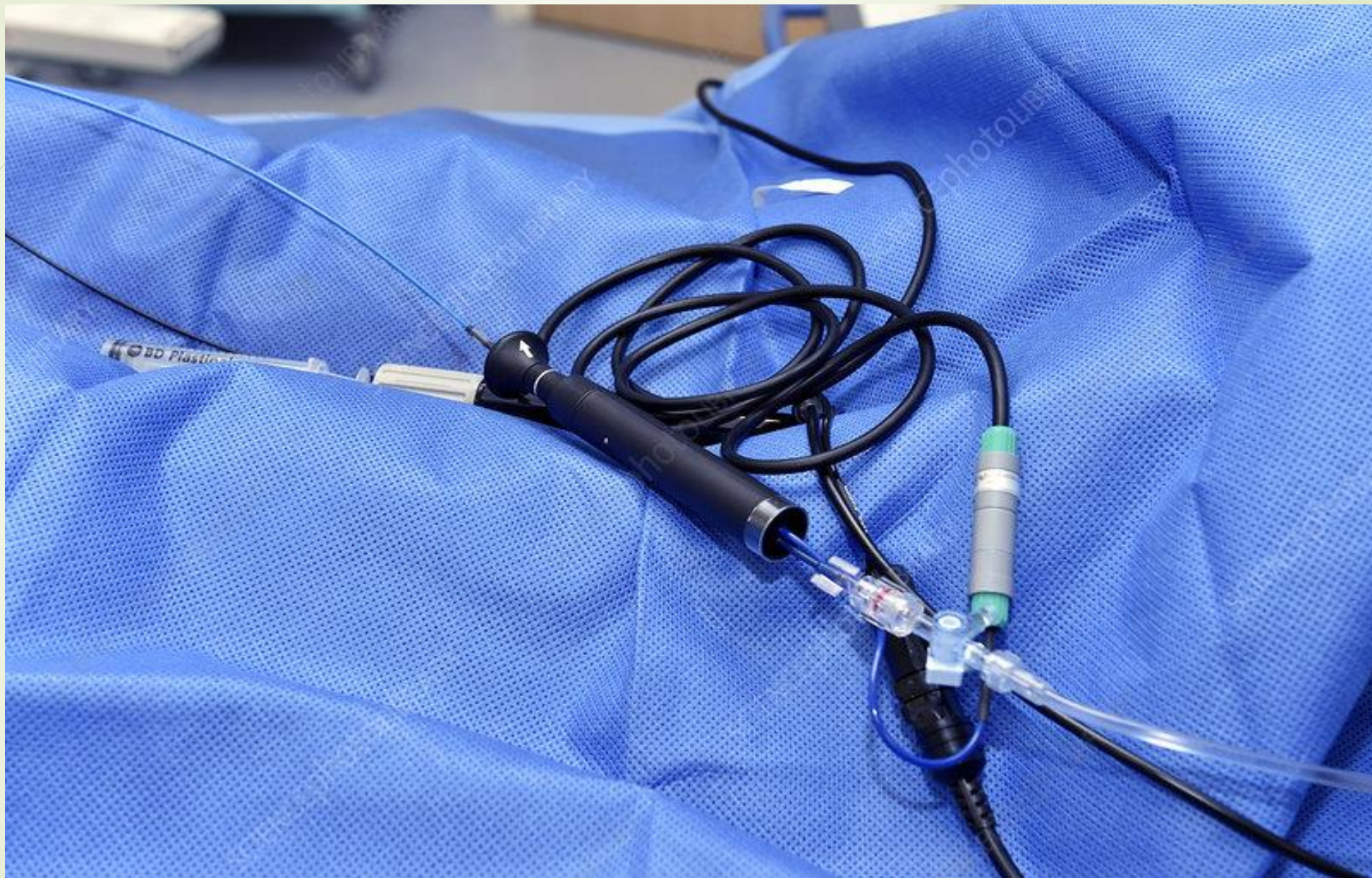


















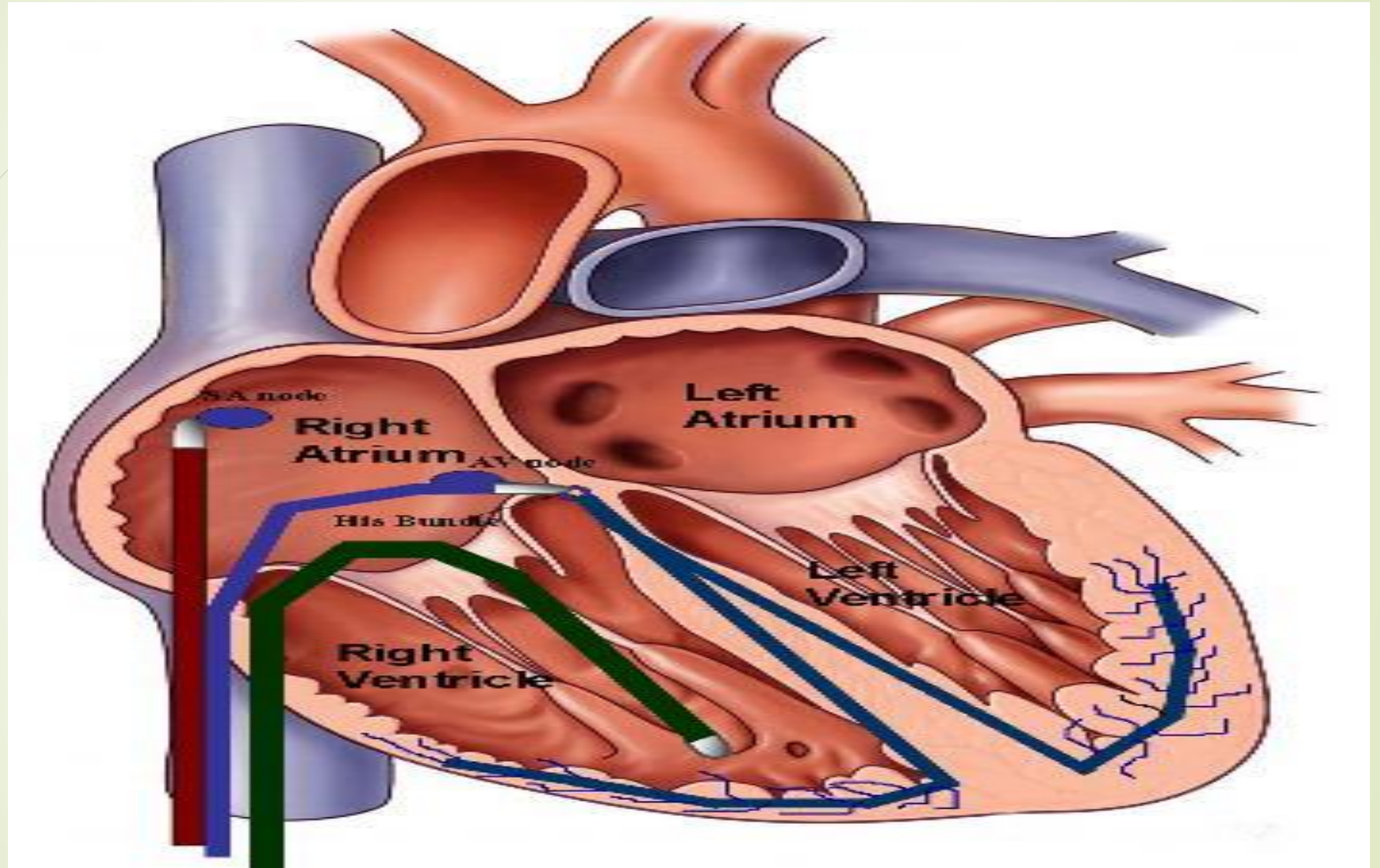


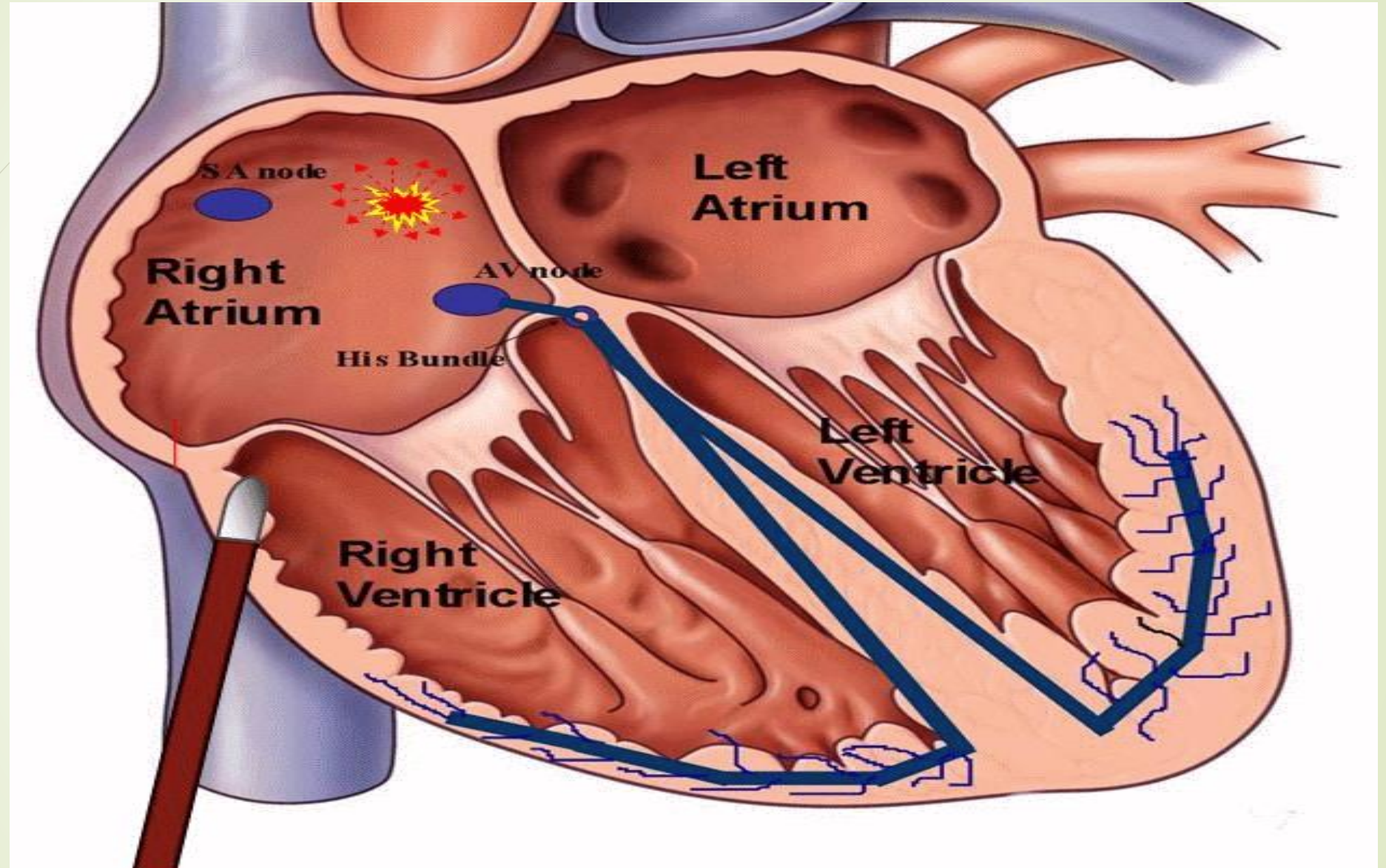




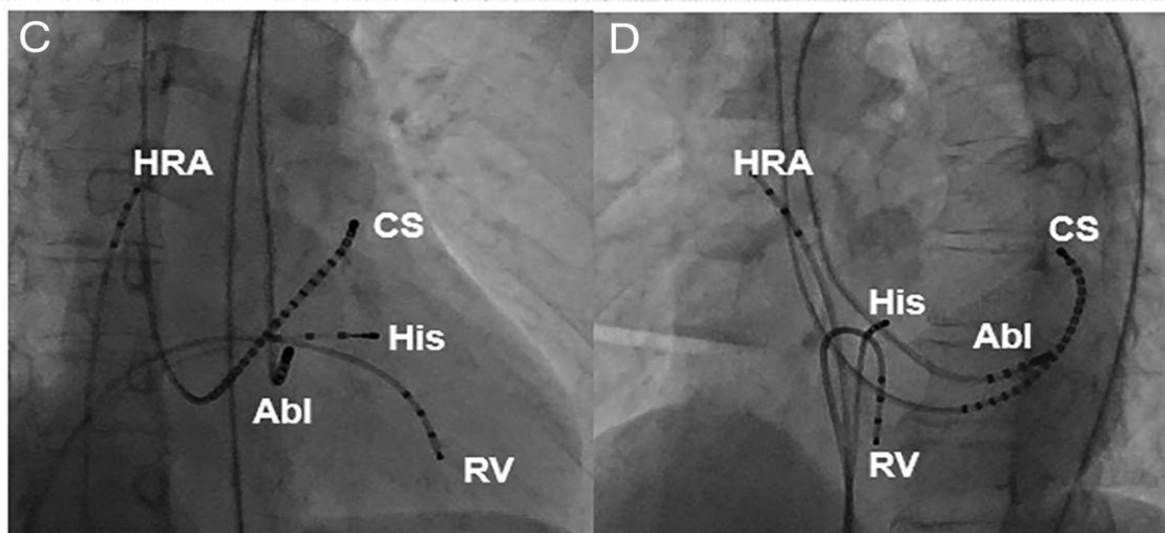
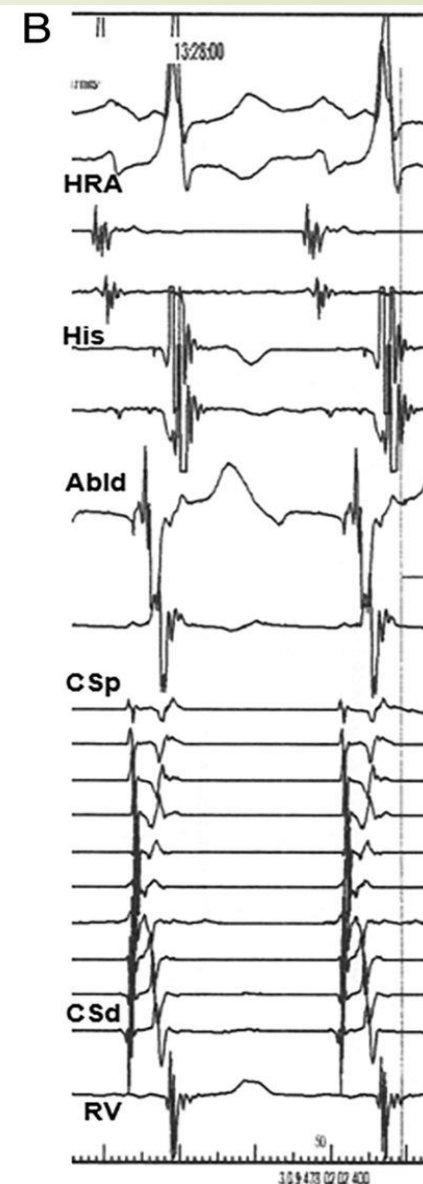
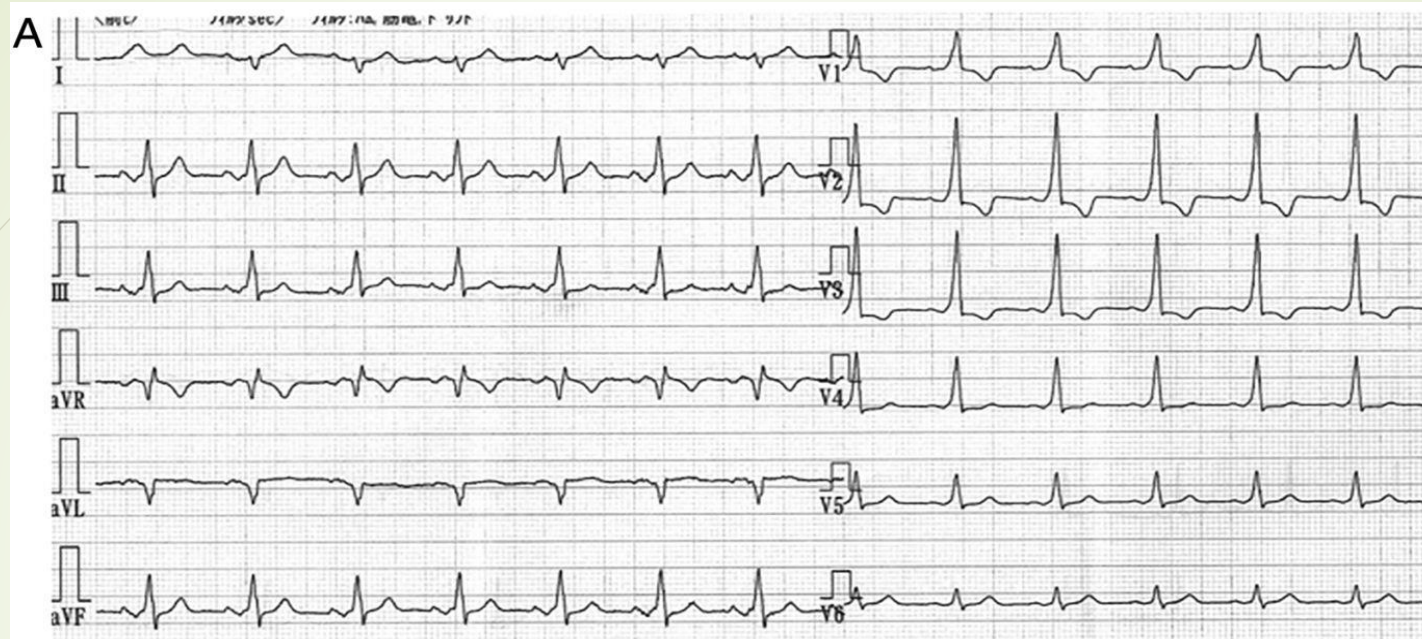






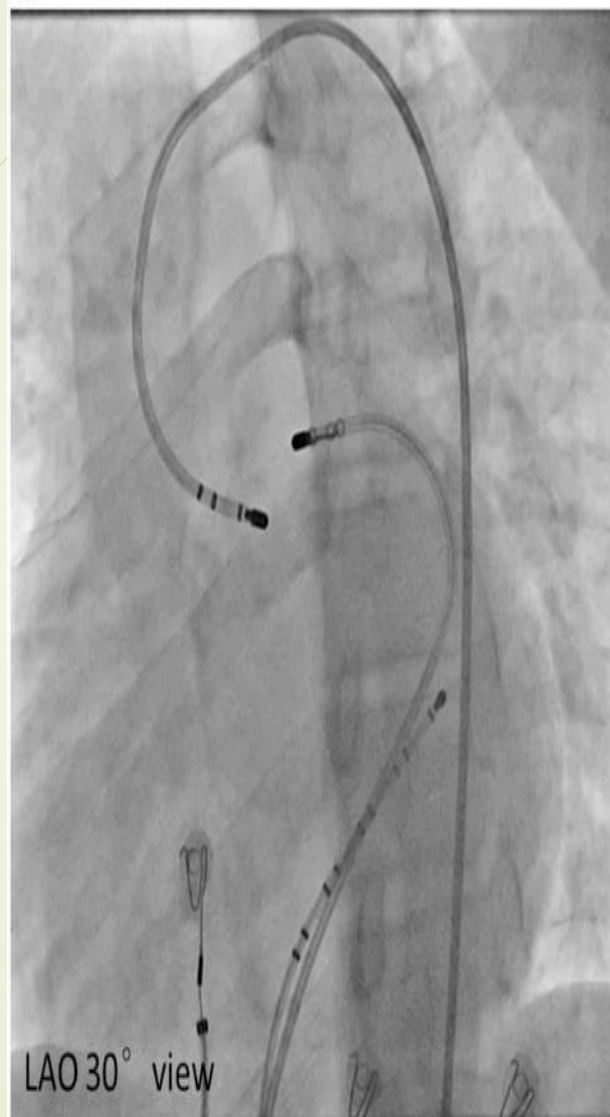




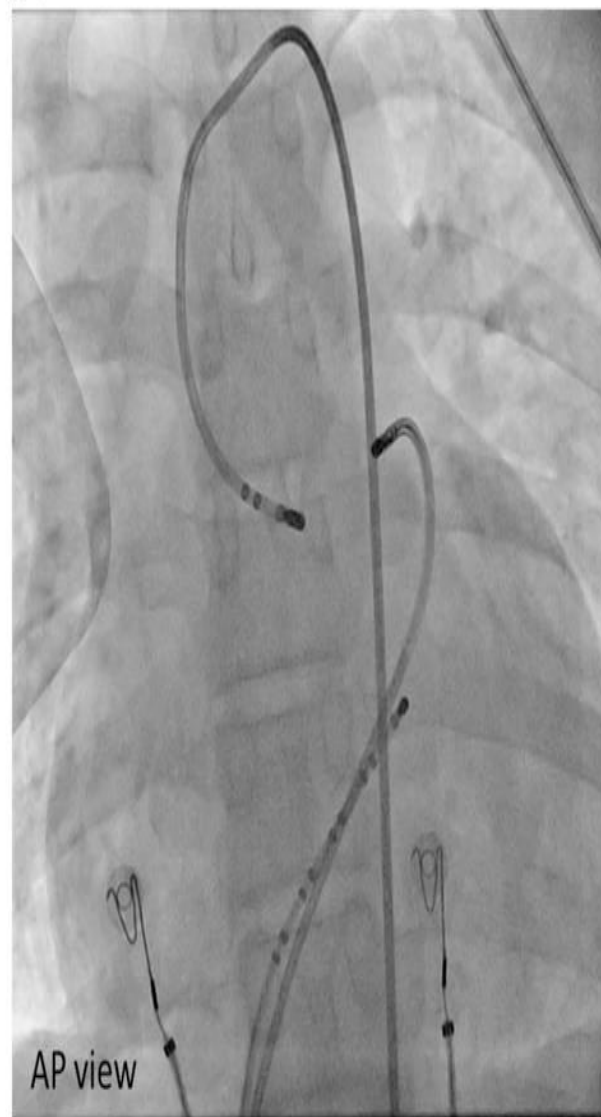




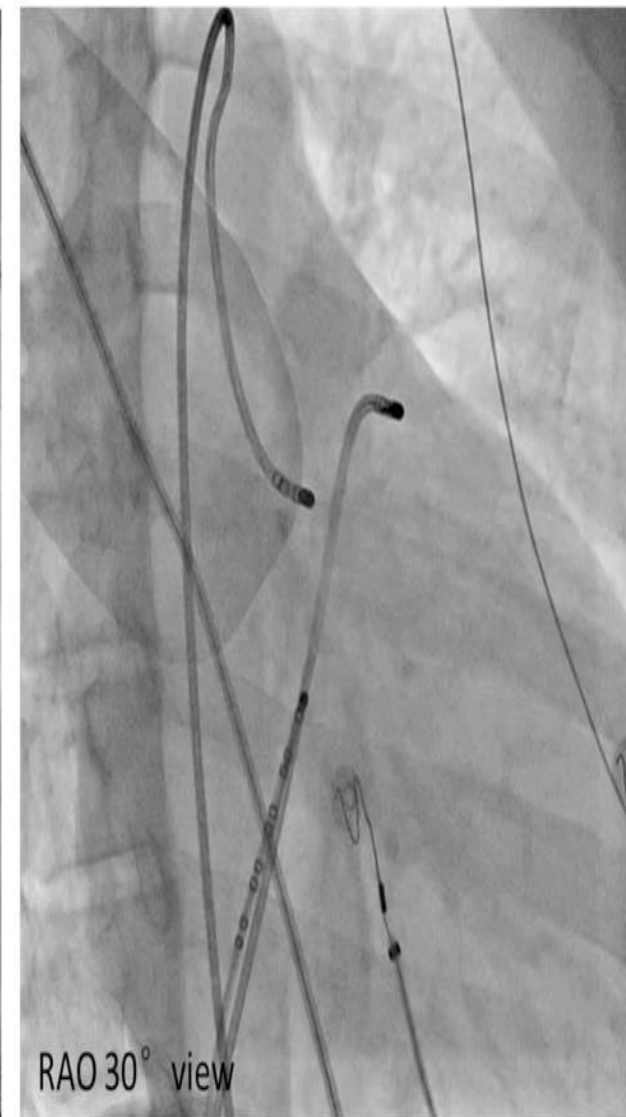
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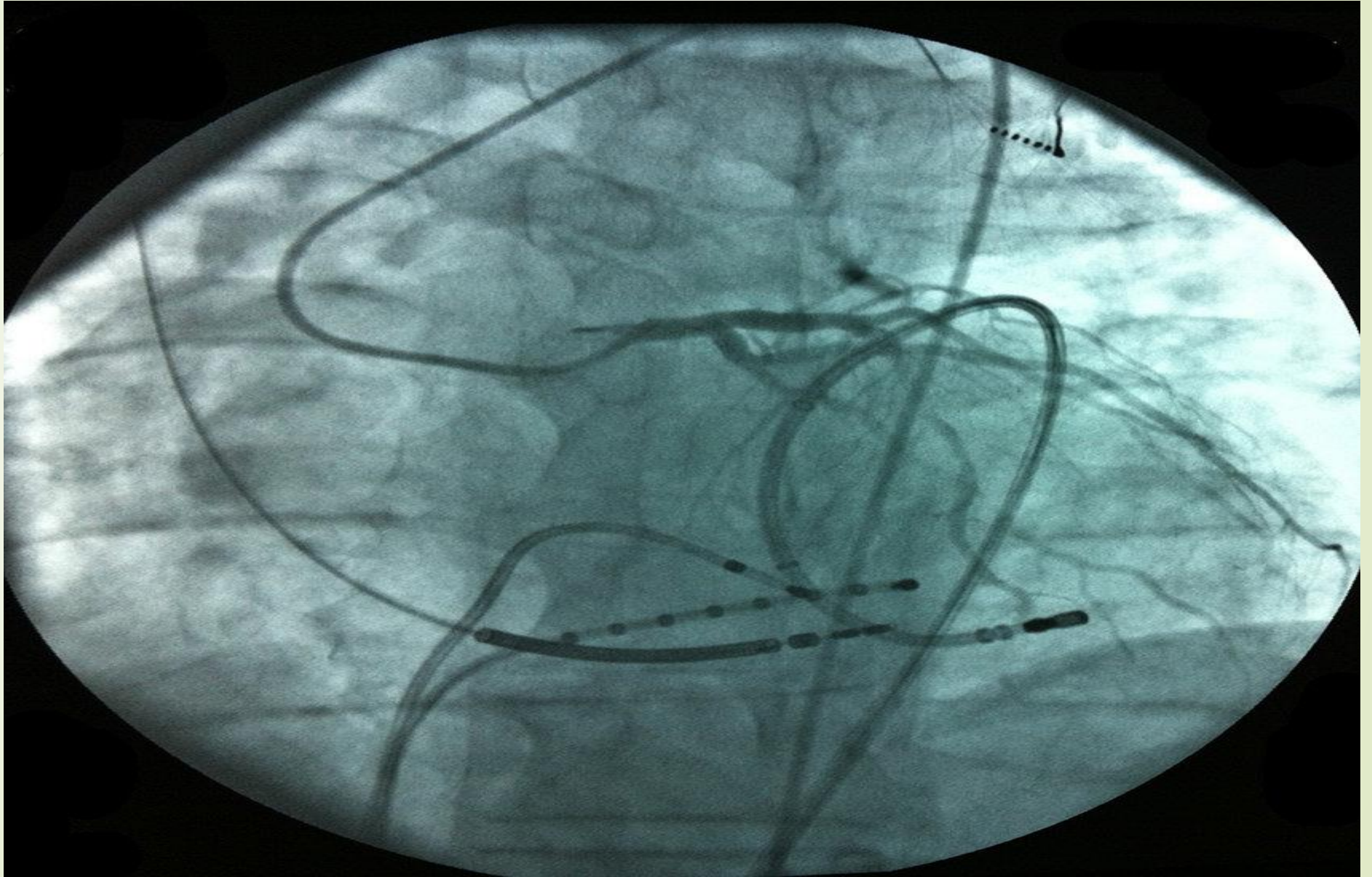


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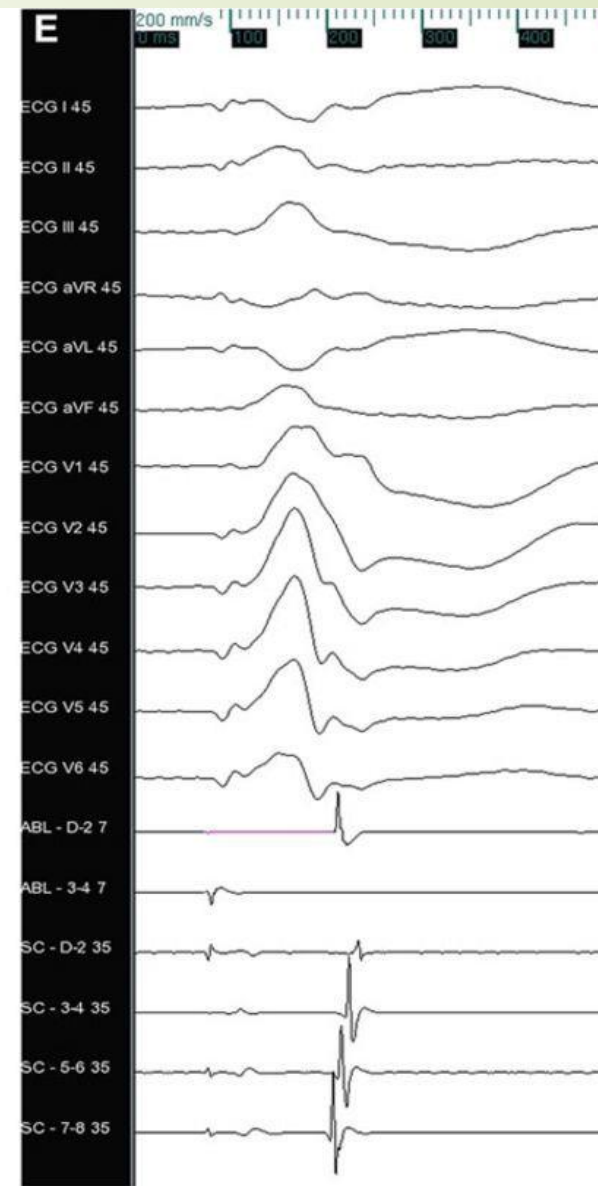
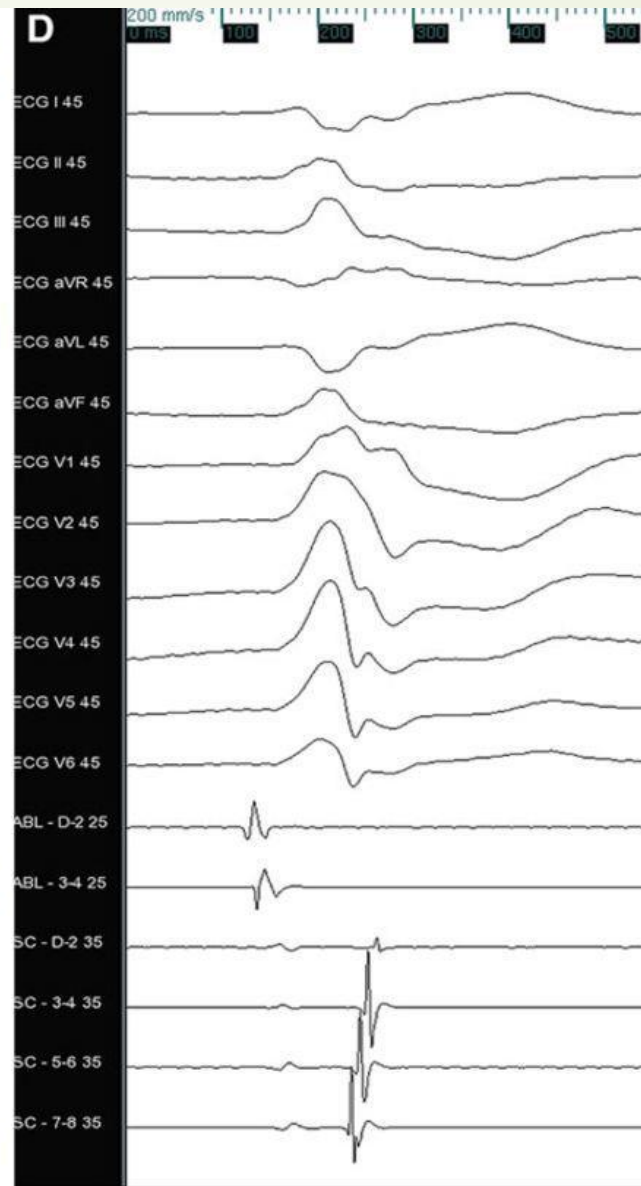
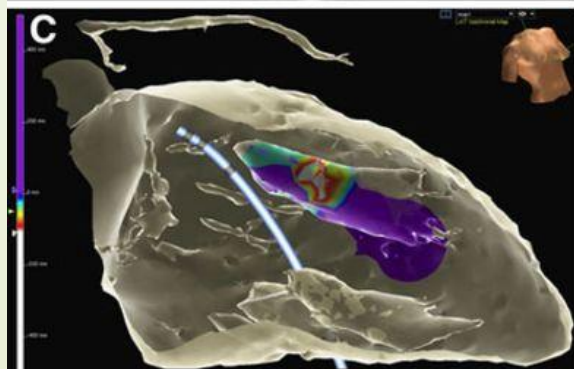
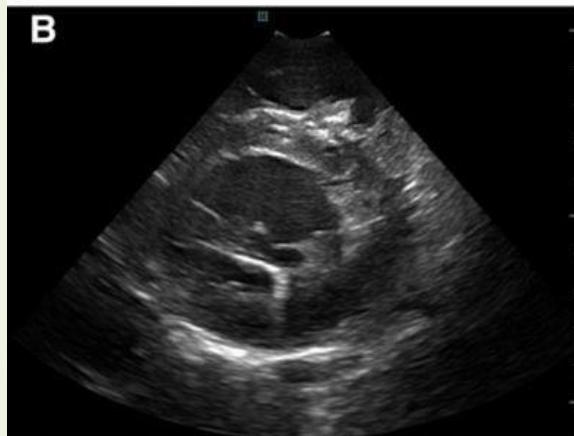
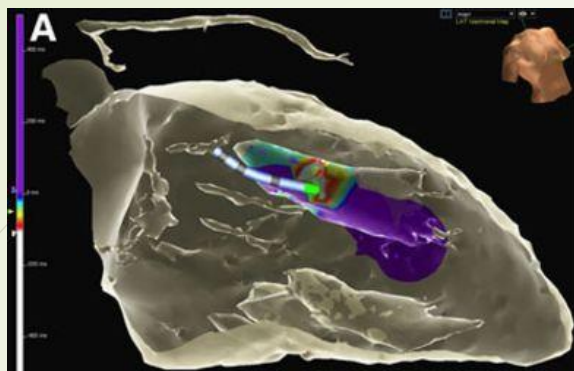


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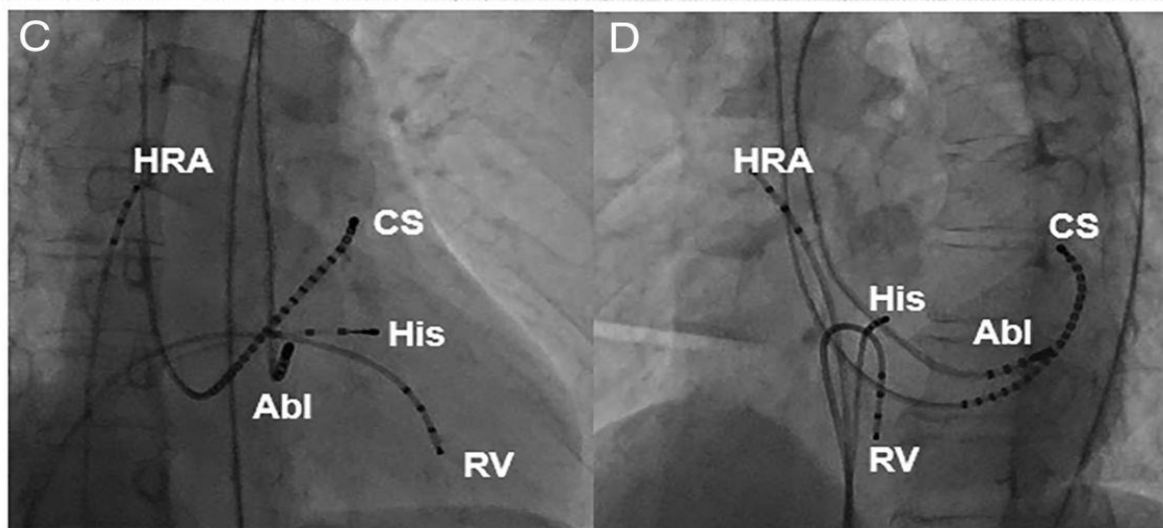
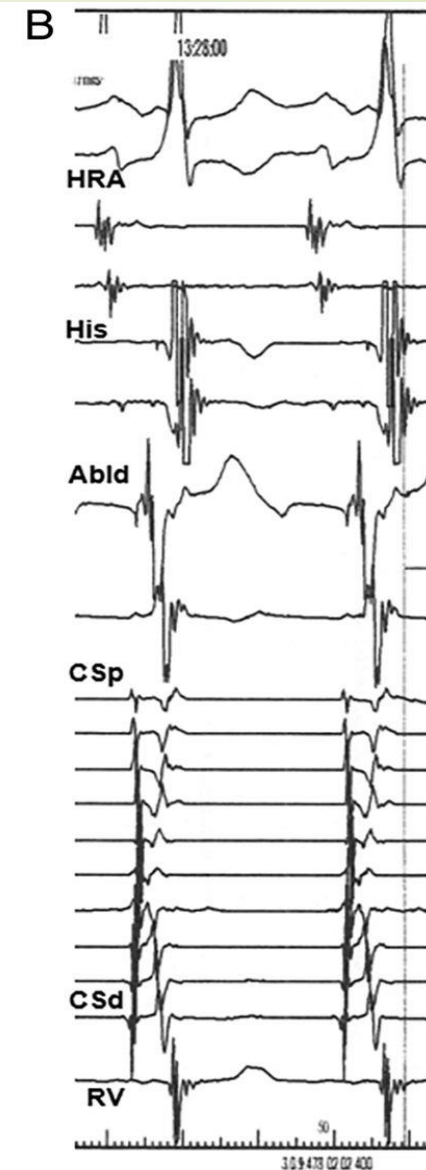
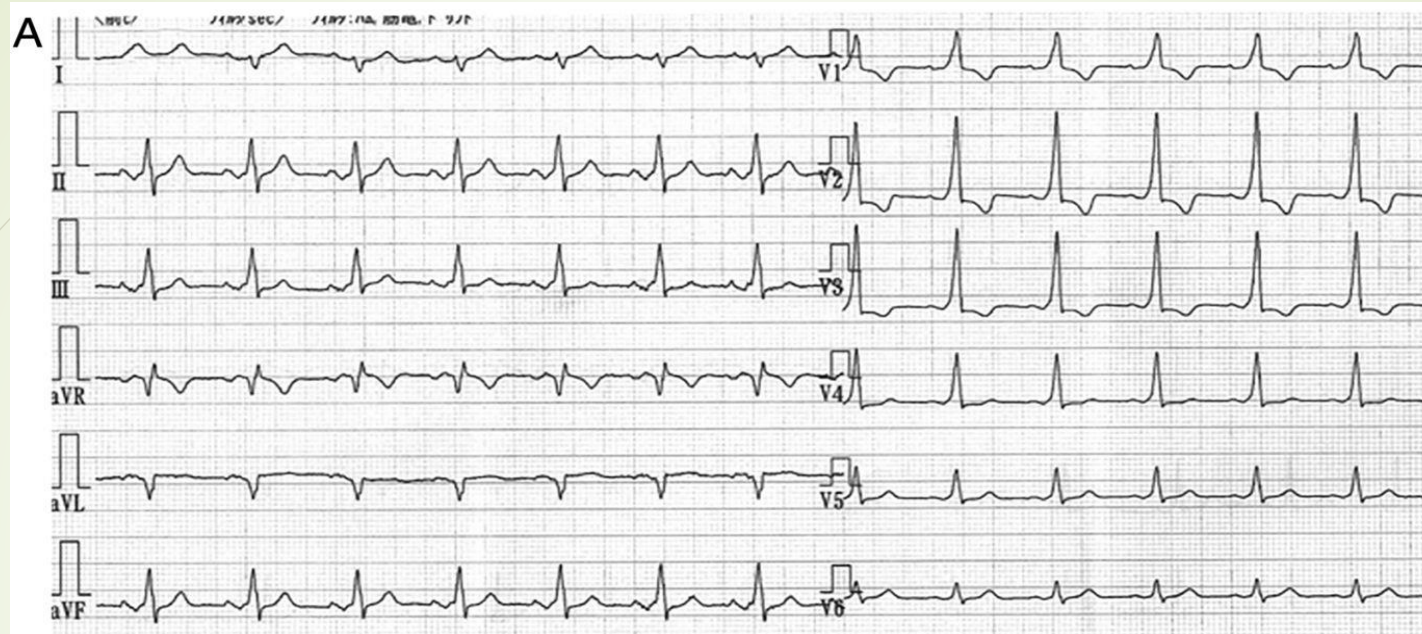


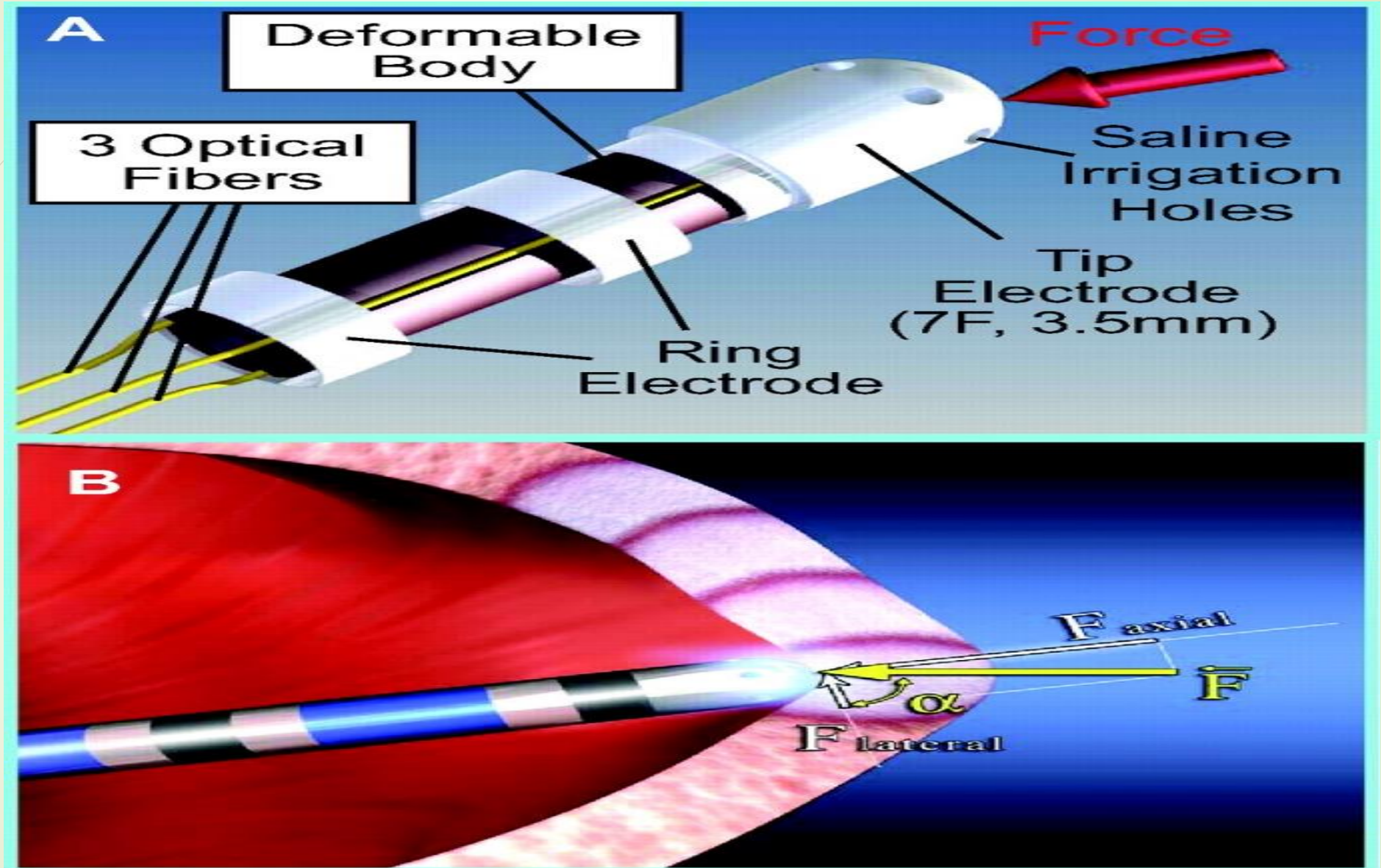




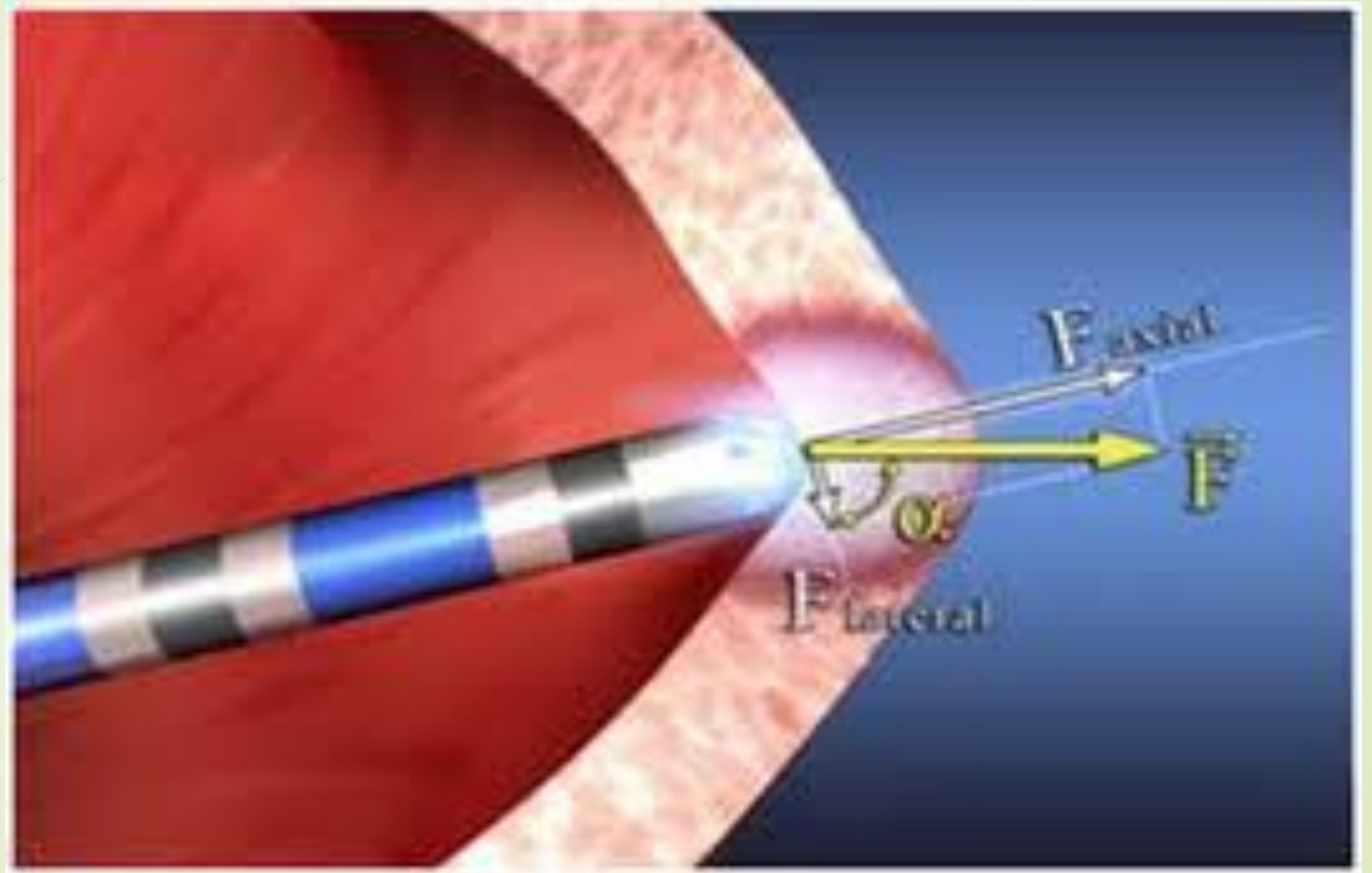






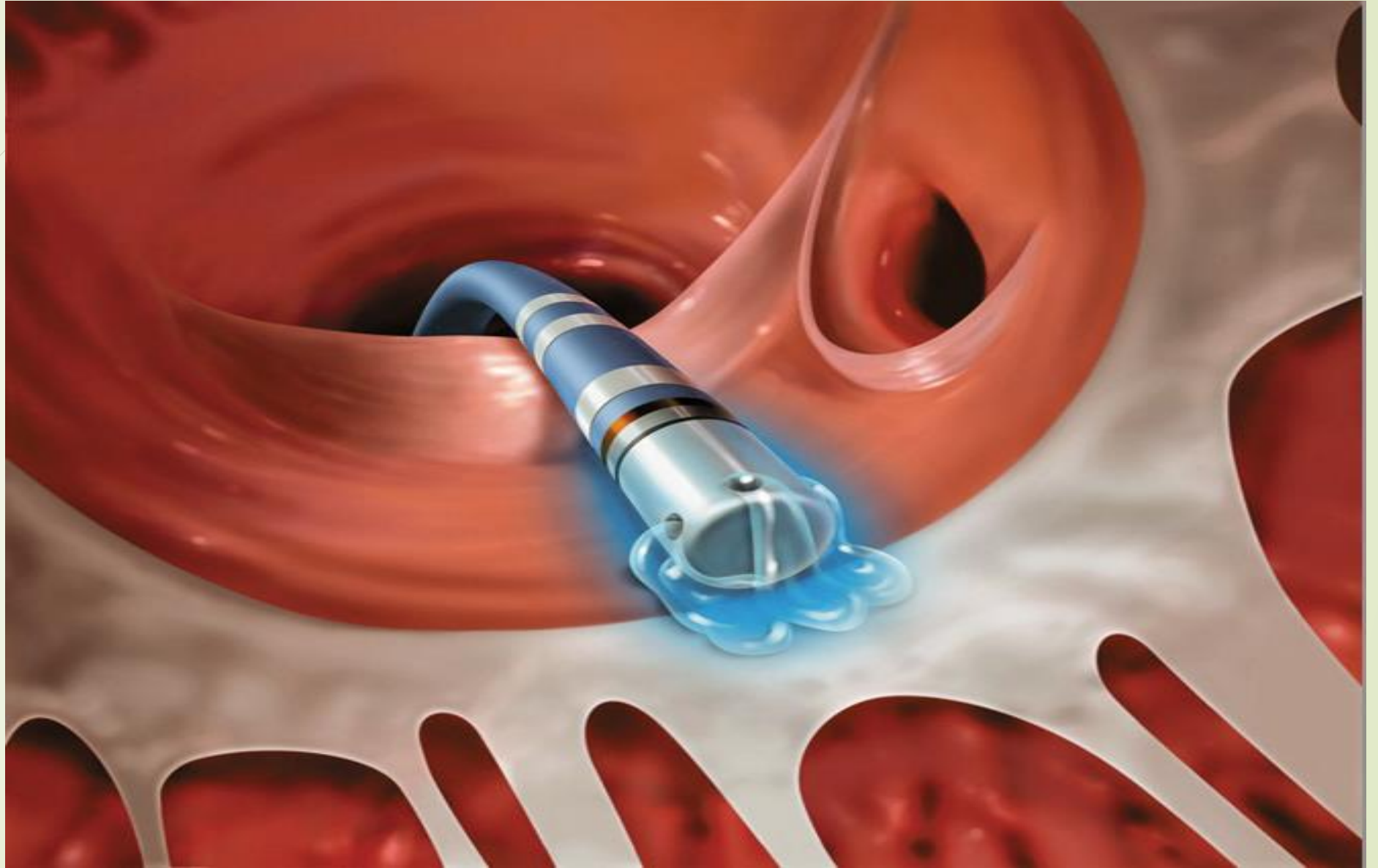


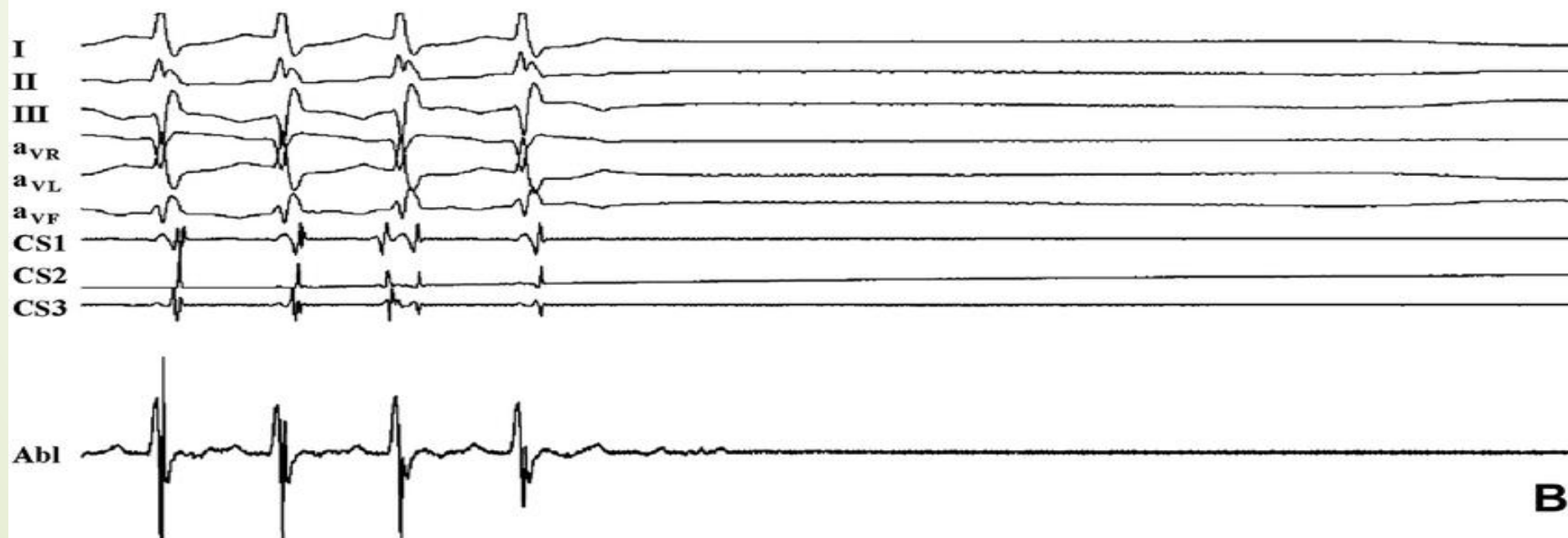
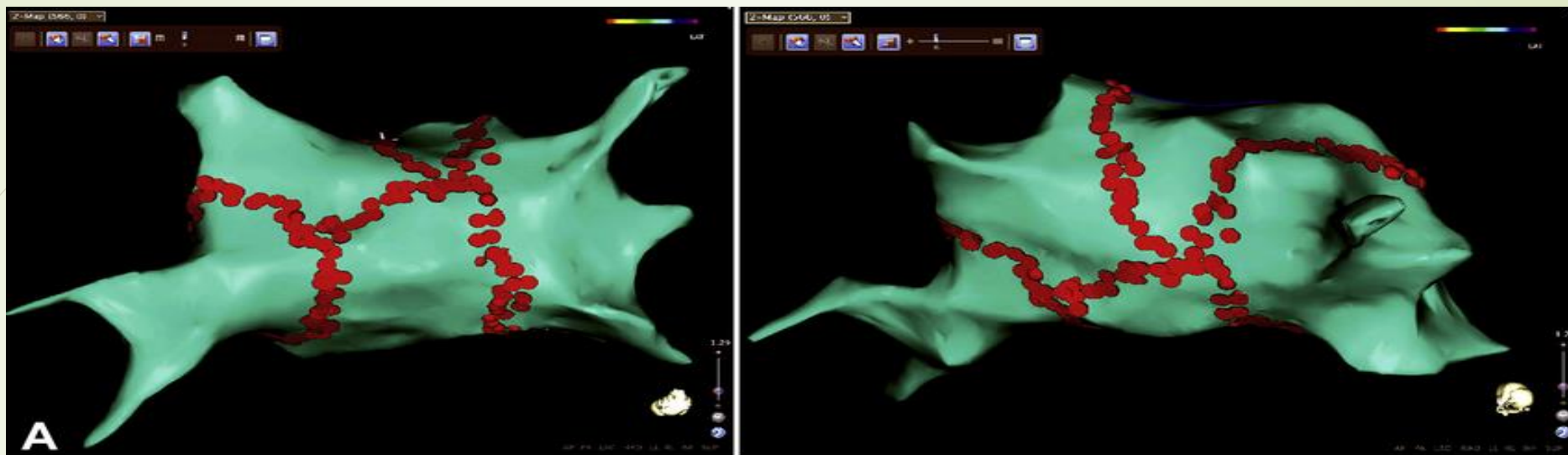




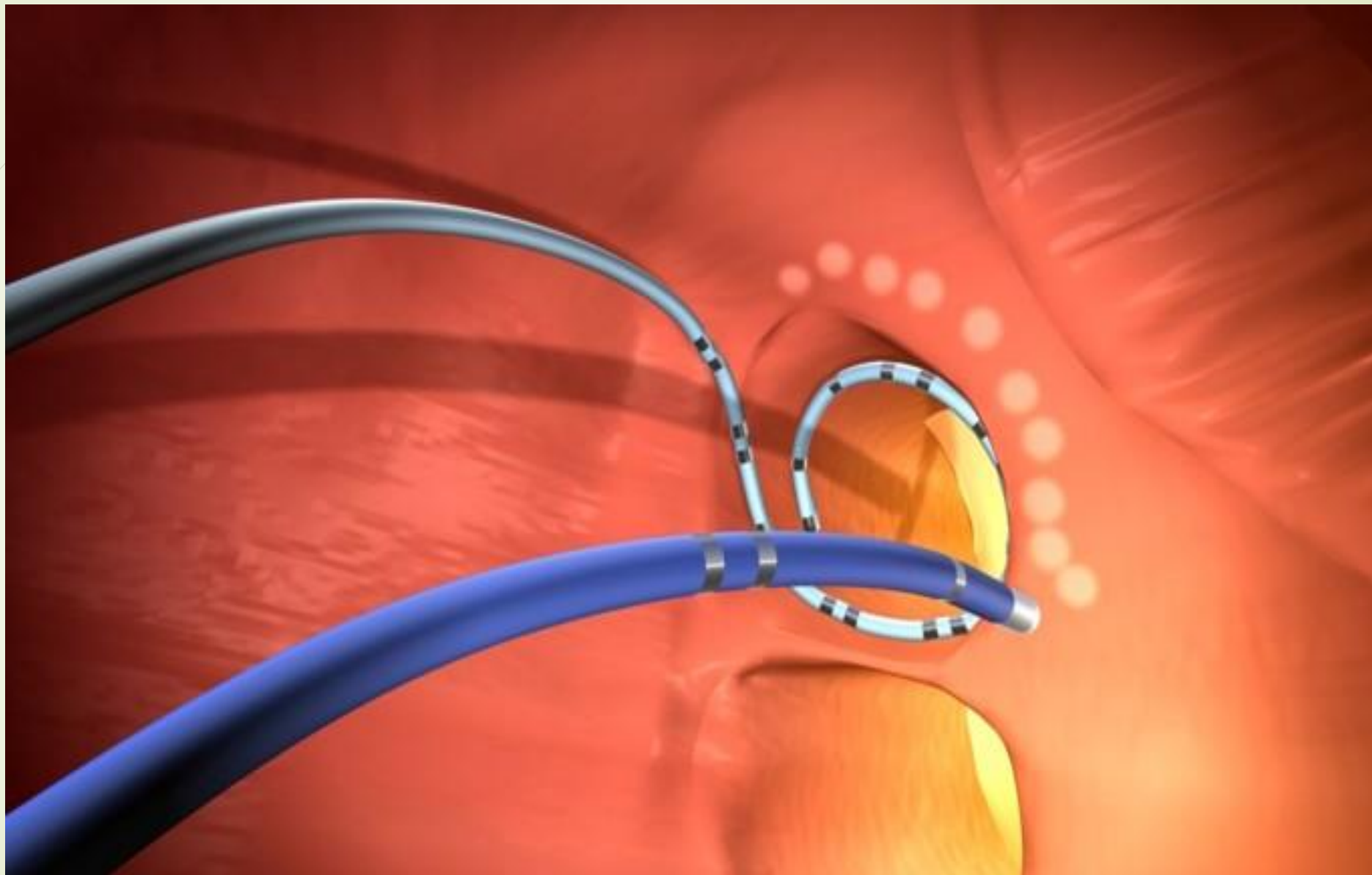




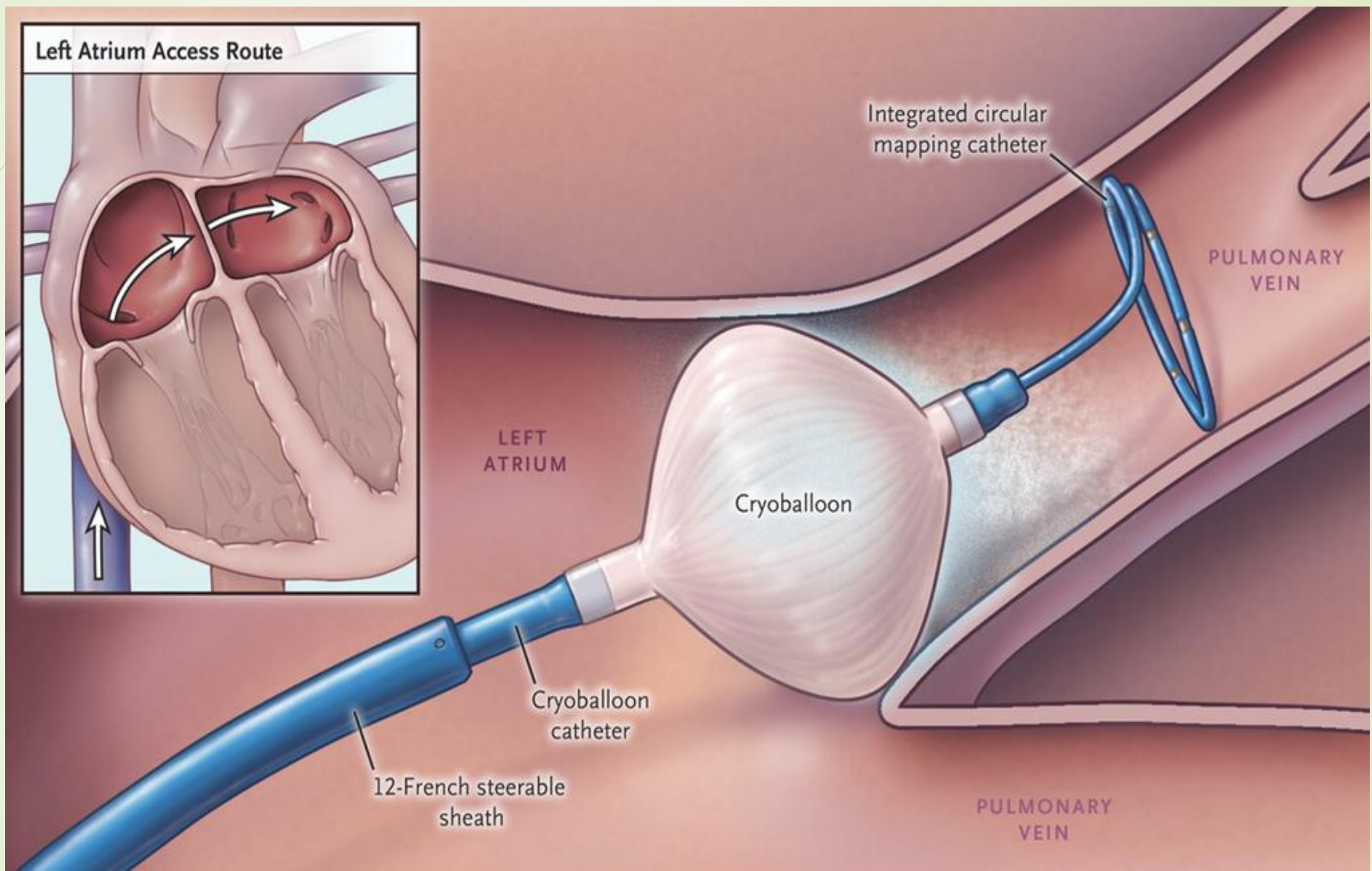






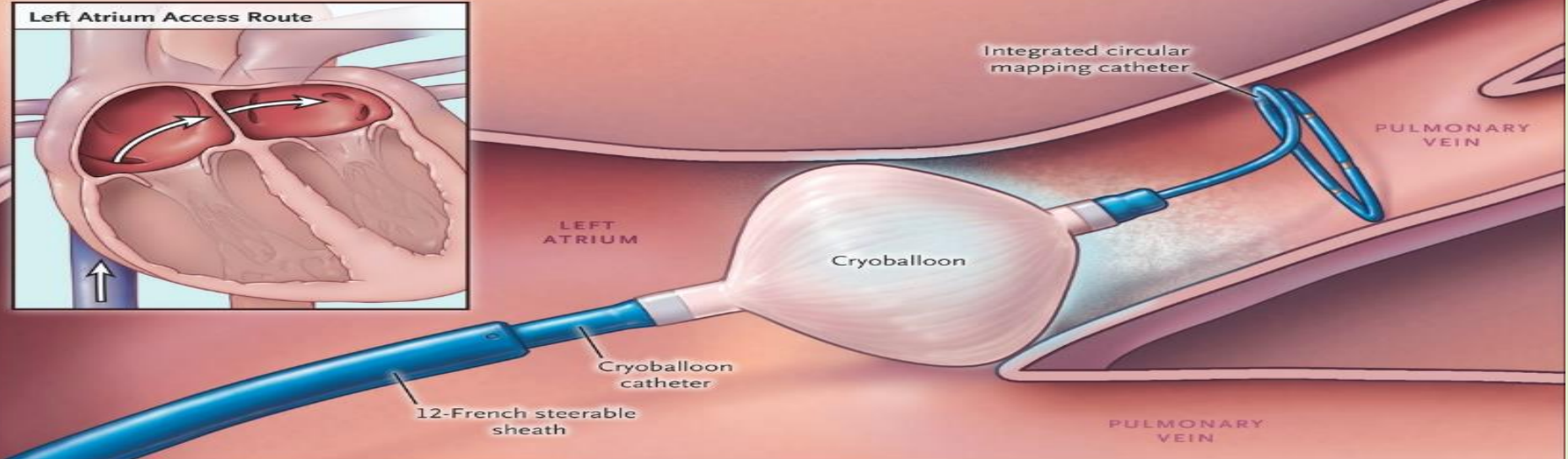


Left Atrium Access Route

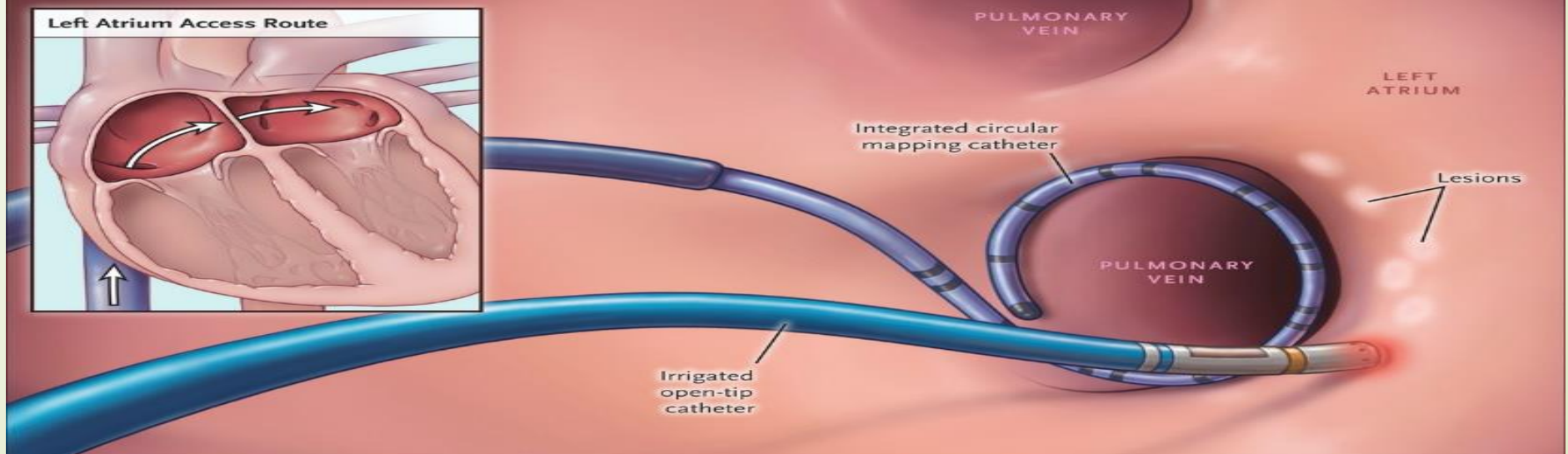




### A Cryoballoon Ablation of Pulmonary Vein



### B Radiofrequency Current Ablation of Pulmonary Vein





# Indications for Catheter AF Ablation

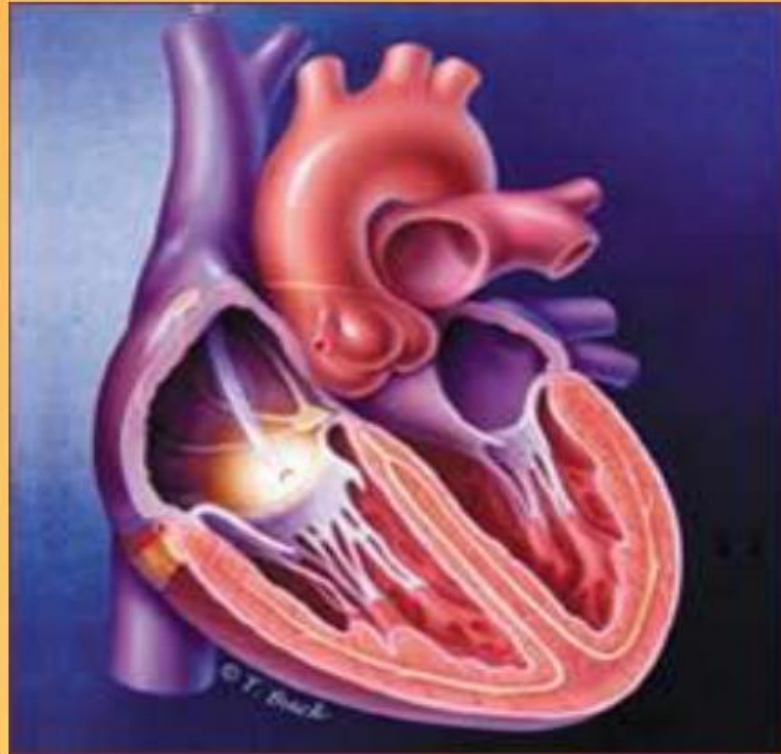
- Symptomatic AF refractory or intolerant to at least one Class I or III antiarrhythmic medication
- In rare clinical situations, it may be appropriate as first-line therapy
- Selected symptomatic patients with heart failure and/or reduced ejection fraction
- Presence of a left atrial thrombus is contraindication to catheter ablation of AF

“It's far more important to know what person the disease has than what disease the person has.”

Hippocrates



***In cardiac ablation, a form of energy renders a small section of damaged tissue inactive. This puts an end to arrhythmias that originated at the problematic site***



- Most often, cardiac ablation is used to treat rapid heartbeats that begin in the upper chambers, or atria, of the heart. As a group, these are known as supraventricular tachycardias, or SVTs. Types of SVTs are:

## **INDICATIONS**

- **Atrial Fibrillation**
- **Atrial Flutter**
- **AV Nodal Reentrant Tachycardia**
- **AV Reentrant Tachycardia**
- **Atrial Tachycardia**

THANK YOU

